

In-Use Retrofit Section Off-Road Programs

Manufacturers of Emission Controls Association (MECA)

John Karim
Manager, IURS - MSCD
Air Resources Board
El Monte

California Environmental Protection Agency



Air Resources Board

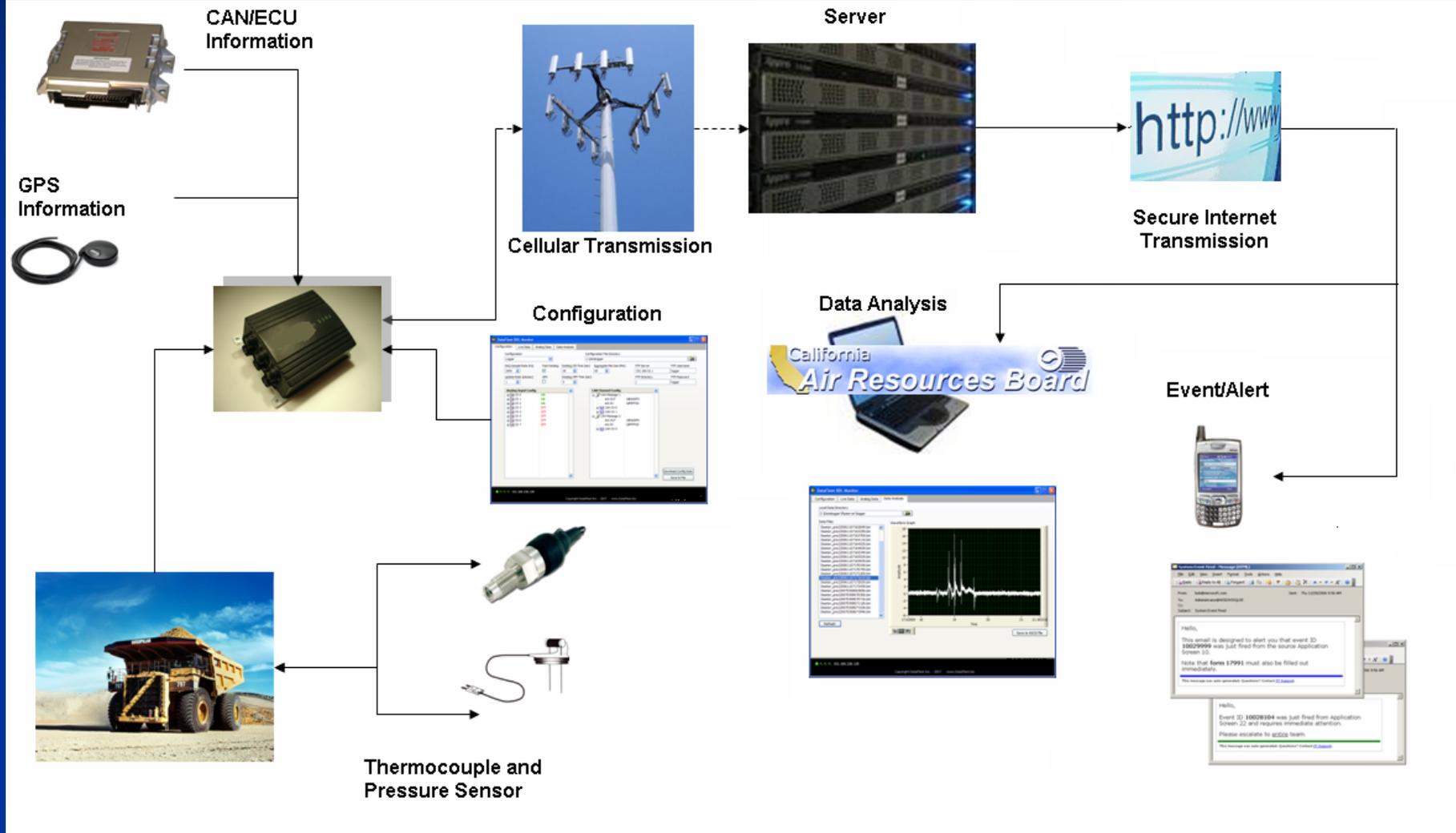
Presentation Outline

- Objectives of Demonstration Programs
- Program Implementation
 - Device Selection Process
 - Installations
 - Incidents
- Conclusions
- Recommendations

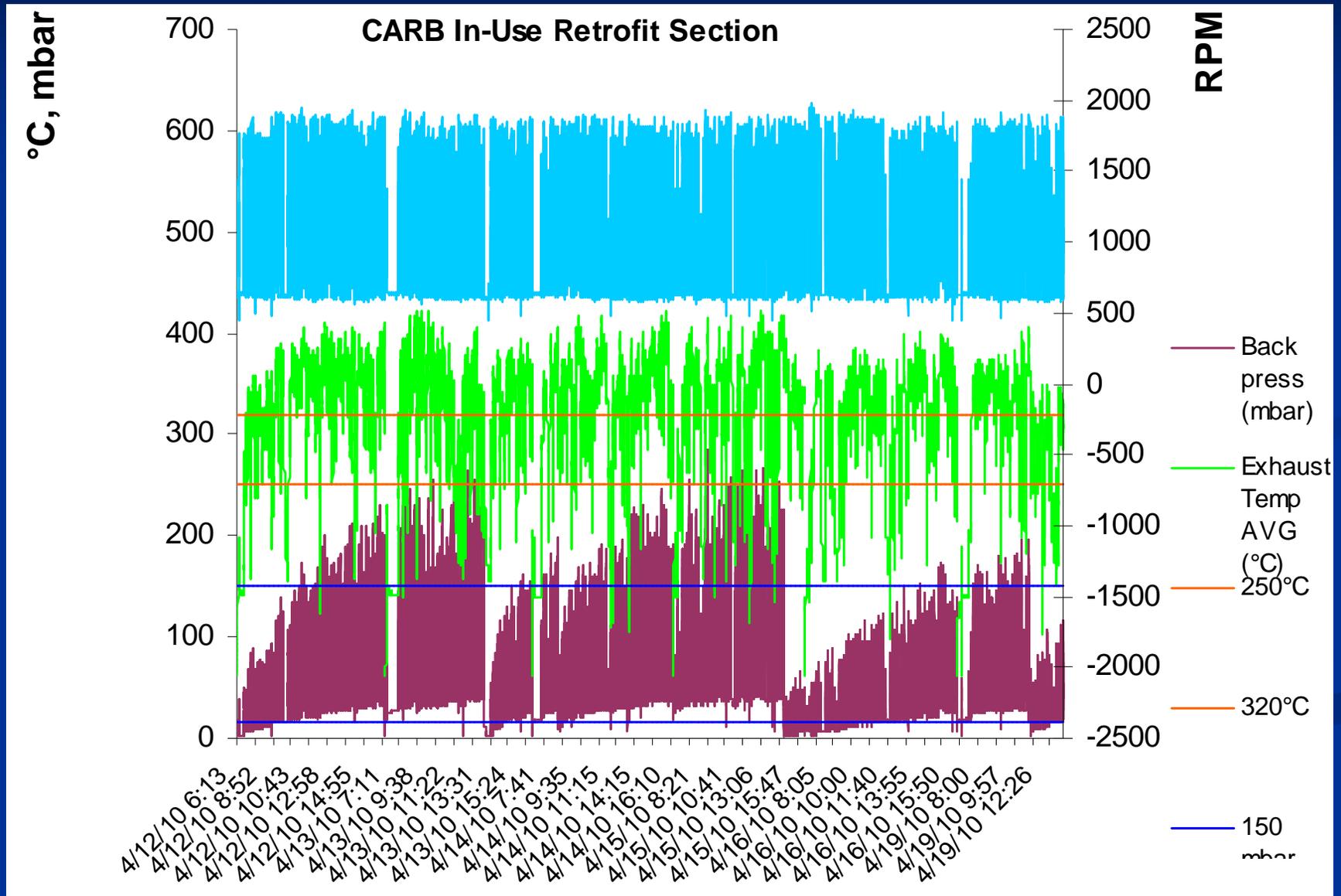
Showcase and SEP Objectives

- Reduce diesel PM emissions (Level III)
- Demonstrate durability and effectiveness of DPF systems (PEMS)
- Demonstrate new technologies
- Increase number of verified devices
- Monitor DPF performance over time

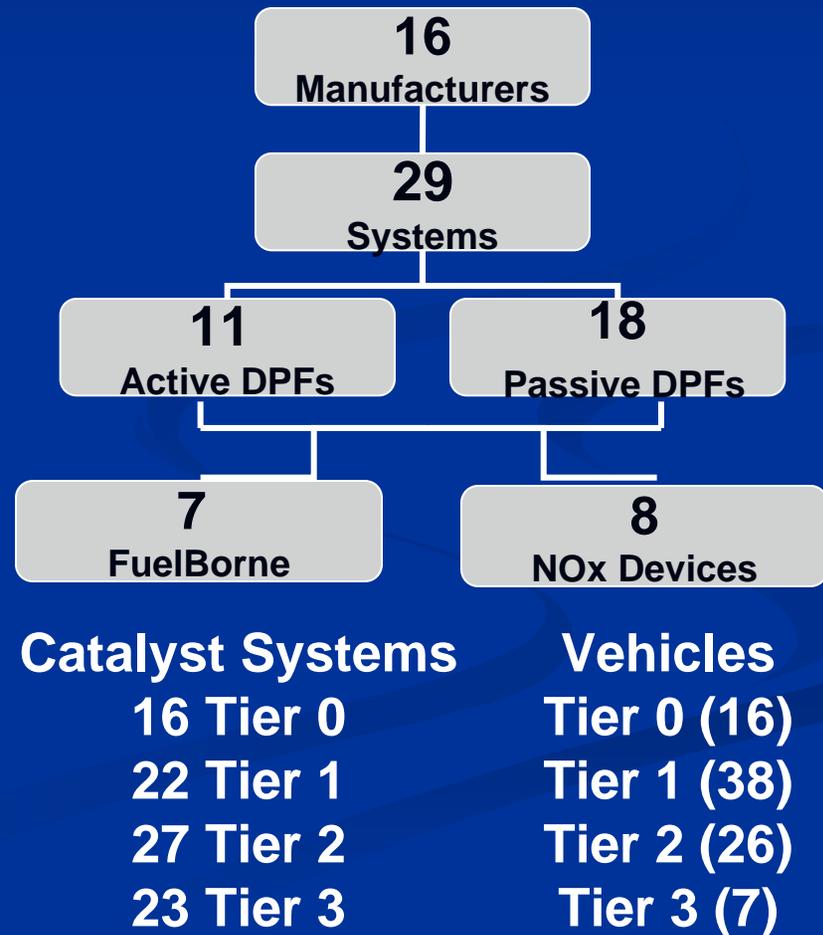
ARB Data Logger



Backpressure with Regeneration



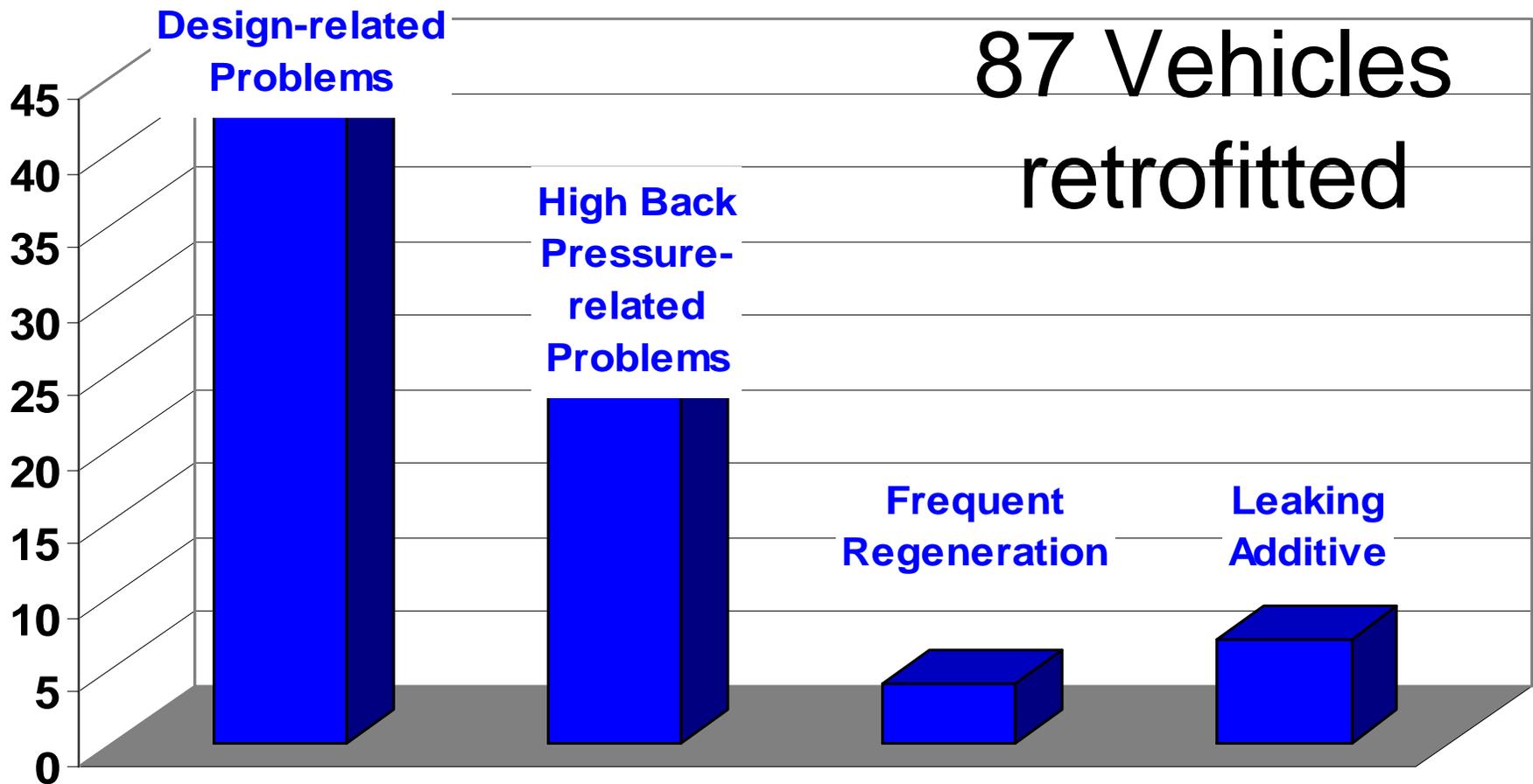
Emission Control Manufacturer Participant List



Device Selection and Approval

- Data log vehicles
- Evaluate engine (OEM specifications)
- Submit design and cost
- OSHA requirements
- Budget, technology, diversity

Main Incident Categories and Percent Occurrence



DPF Installation Issues

- Inexperienced installers (who is responsible?)
 - Tier 3 engines (NO_x / PM ratio)
 - Undersized DPF
- Shock and vibration greater for off-road
 - Insufficient strengthening and support
 - Hoses and wires not shielded correctly
- Timely resolution of installation issues

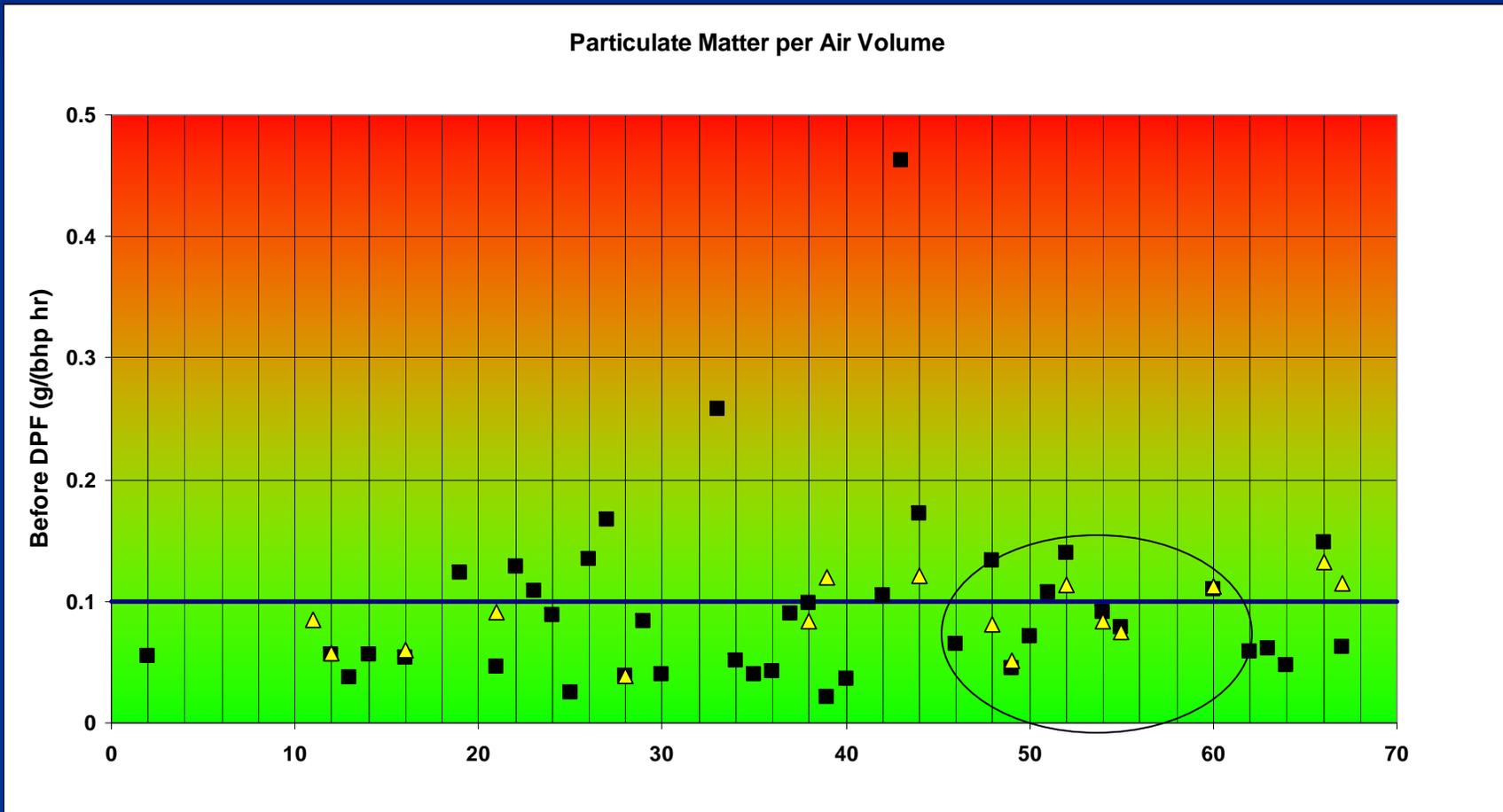
Improper Installation



Additive Leak / Loose Fitting



Inadequate De-Ashing / Training



High Back Pressure

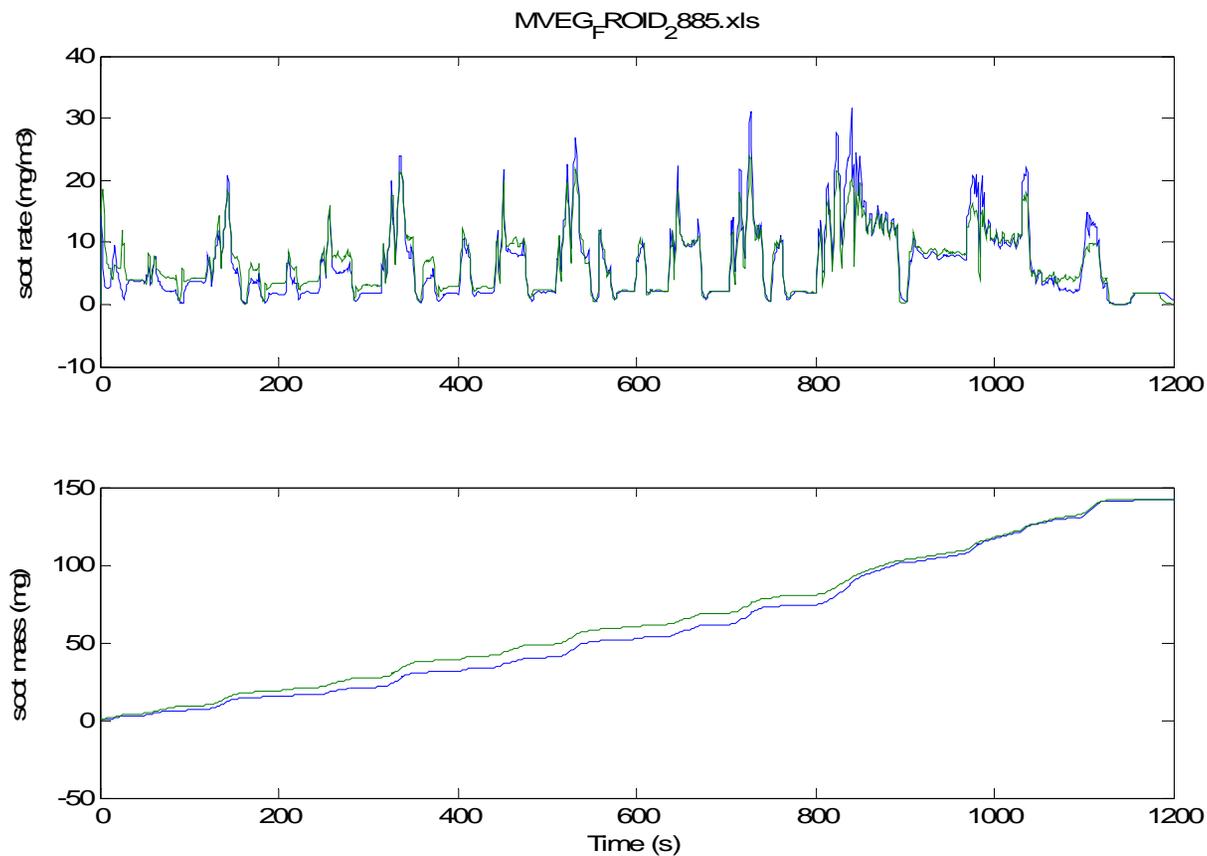


Conclusions

■ **Retrofits Work**

- Proper evaluation of engine conditions
- Vibration isolation / Shock accommodation / Heat insulation
- OSHA requirements (SCRs)
- Faster response of device manufacturers to issues
- Proper fleet/operator training
- Recommendation of proper instrument for de-ashing DPF (Birth Weight)
- Oil consumption records (20 quarts)
- Proper engine maintenance
- Visual engine indicators are obsolete with DPF

Correlation with Micro Soot Sensor



Recommendation

PM Sensor

- Real time and continuous operation
- High sensitivity to fine and ultrafine particles
- No dilution needed



Johnny Karim, Manager

■ **In-Use Retrofit Section**

■ **(626) 459-4303, jkarim@arb.ca.gov**

■ **Website:**

■ **<http://www.arb.ca.gov/diesel/showcase/showcase.htm>**