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Department of
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EV Bus Charging Utility Opportunities

Advance Clean Transit Symposium
CA Air Resources Board , February 8, 2016



Discussion today centers on:

- Utility Perspective for EV Charging.
- How EV Bus Charging Solves Problems and Saves Money.
- What is the story on rates? (TOU, Demand, etc.)
- Opportunities for Collaboration.



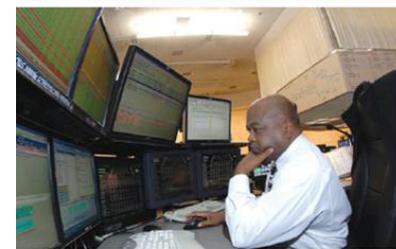
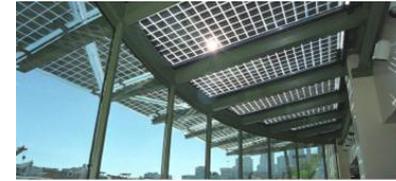


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DWP's EV Charger Program

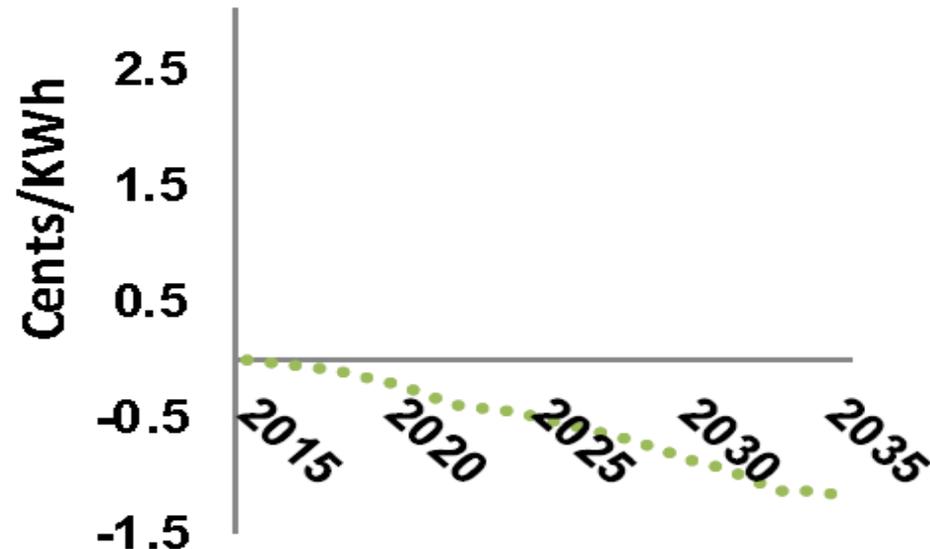
Why We Encourage Electric Vehicles (EVs)...

- Promote a green environment. (75% less GHG than gas).
- Promote customer efficiency
(less than \$1 per gallon of gas)
- Build a new industry for jobs.
- Integration of renewable.
- Local green energy
- Better use of utility assets.
- Every BEV = ½ a house night load.



- Energy sales off peak saves everybody money. (Cents/kWh)
- Transportation Electrification is the only program to lower the cost of electricity for all customers:
 - Energy Efficiency
 - Local Solar
 - Fuel Increases
 - 50% Renewable
 - Coal Replacement
 - Once Thru Cooling
 - Reliability Program

EV (Preferred)





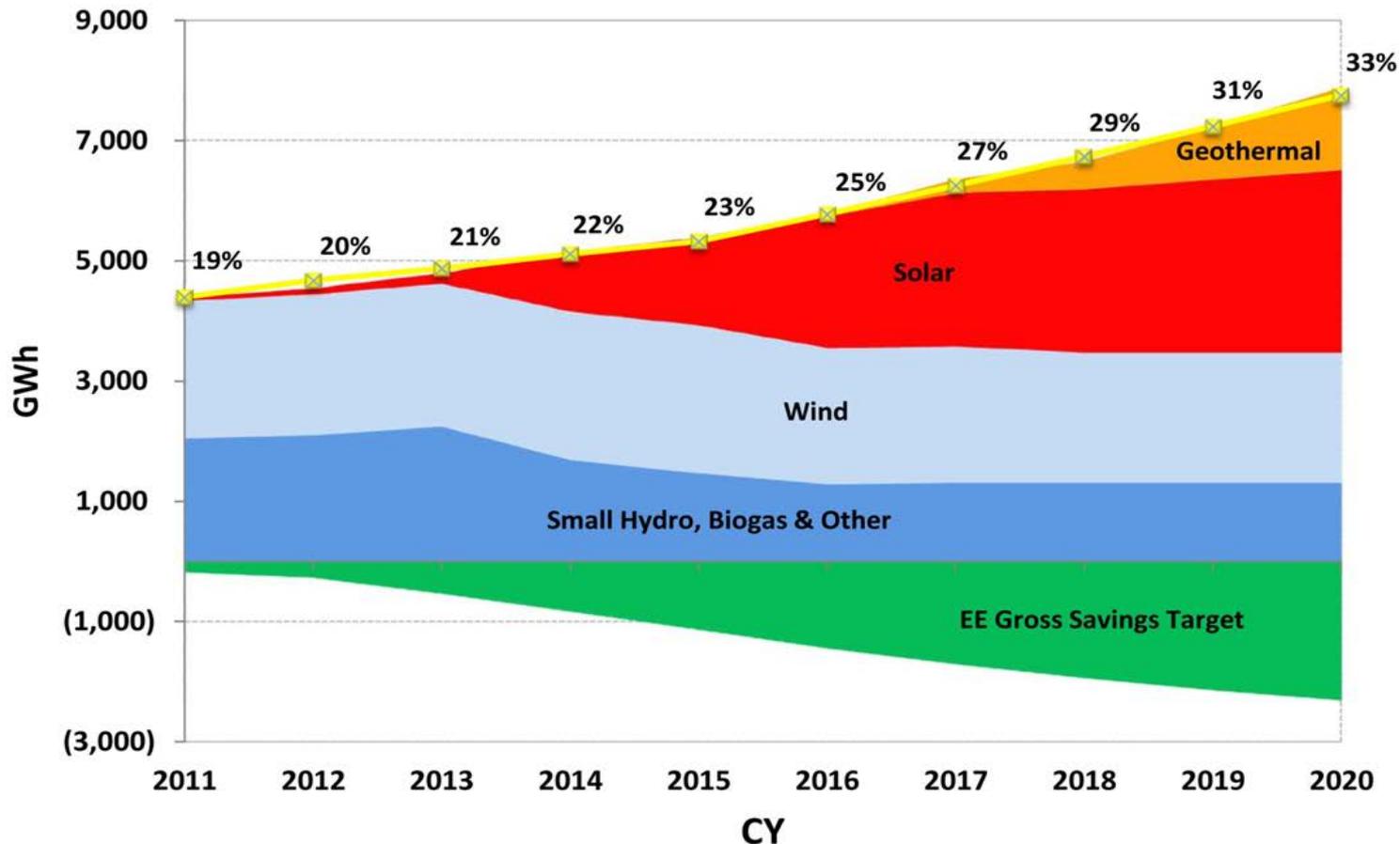
RPS (SB2 1X & SB 350)

Targets:

25 % by 2016

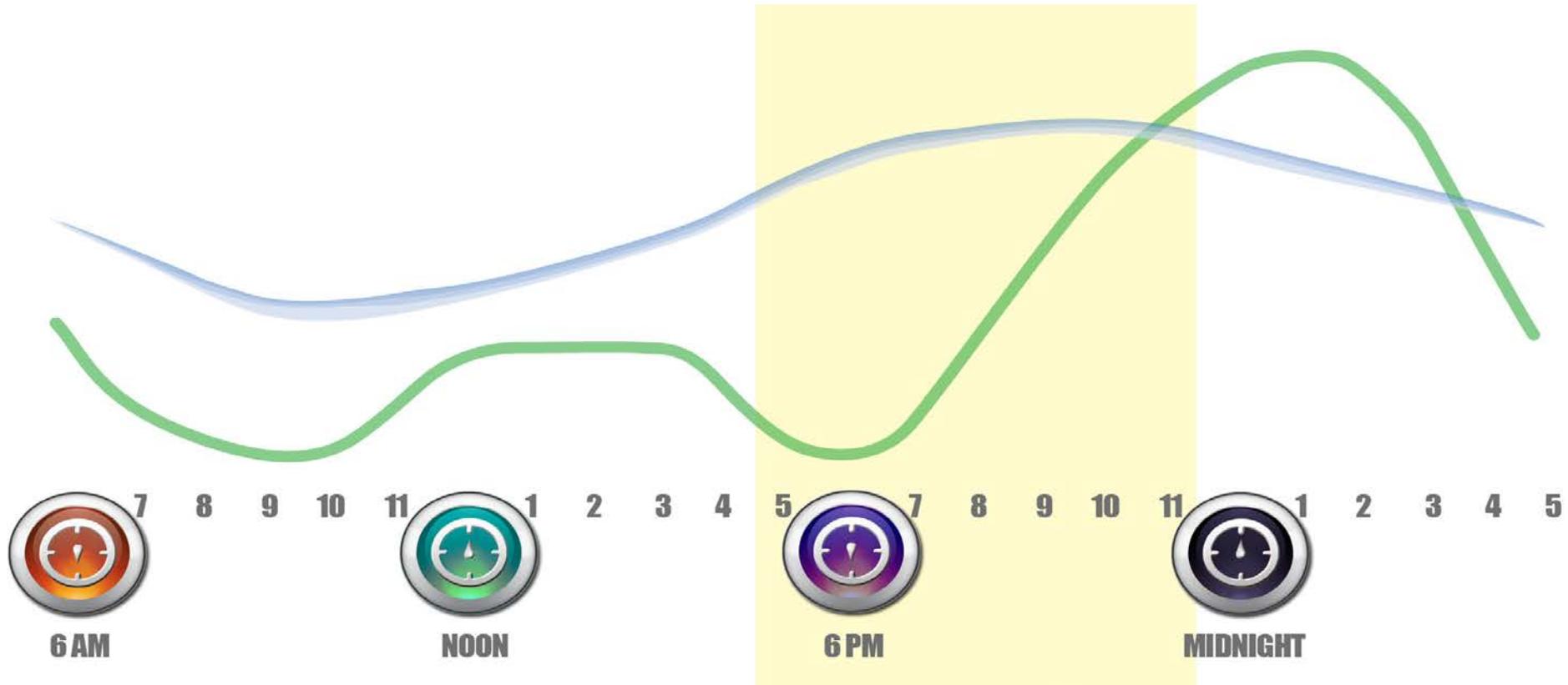
33 % by 2020

50% by 2030



As the Electric Grid gets cleaner, so does Electric Transportation.

EV Night Time Charging Matches Peak Wind Production

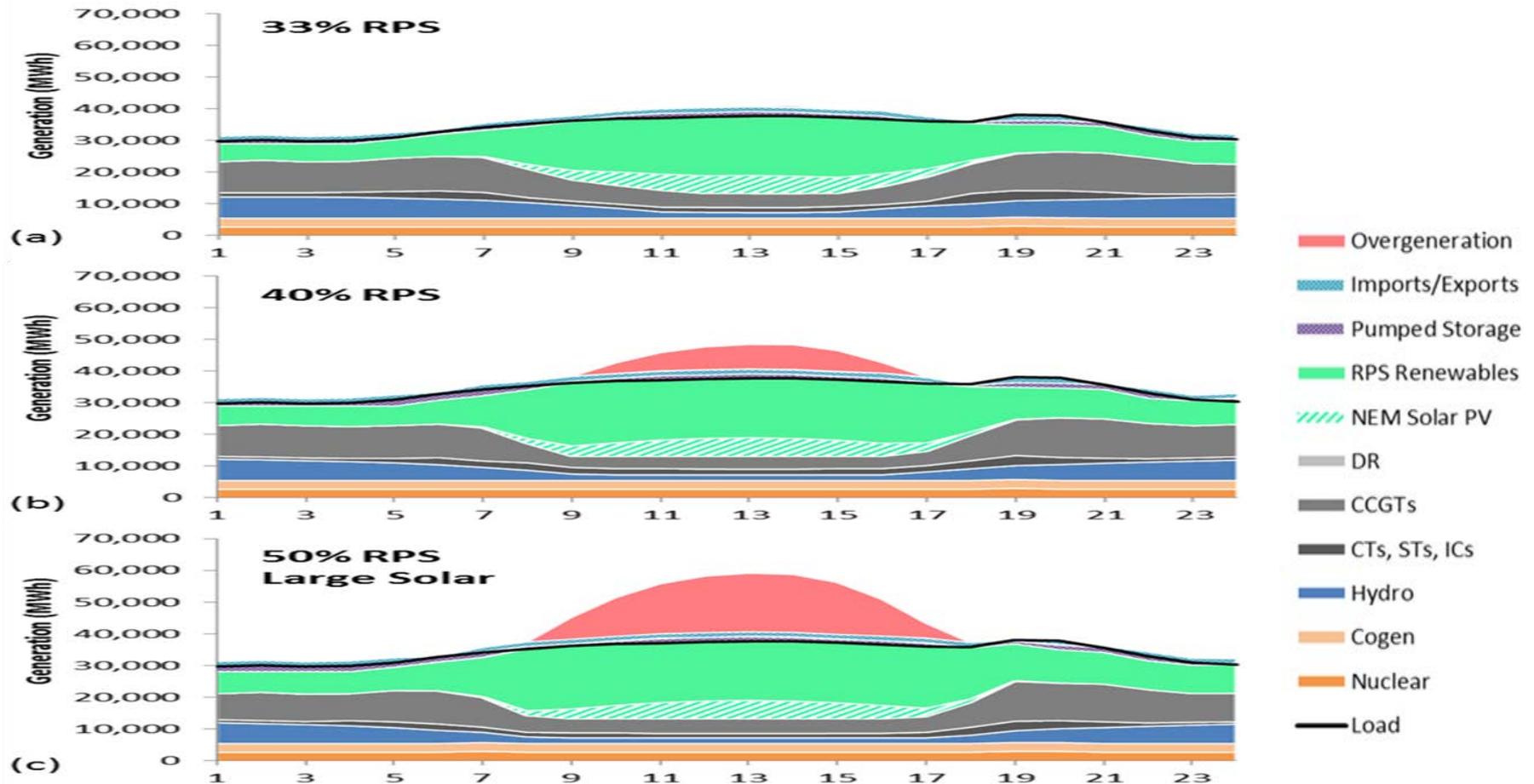




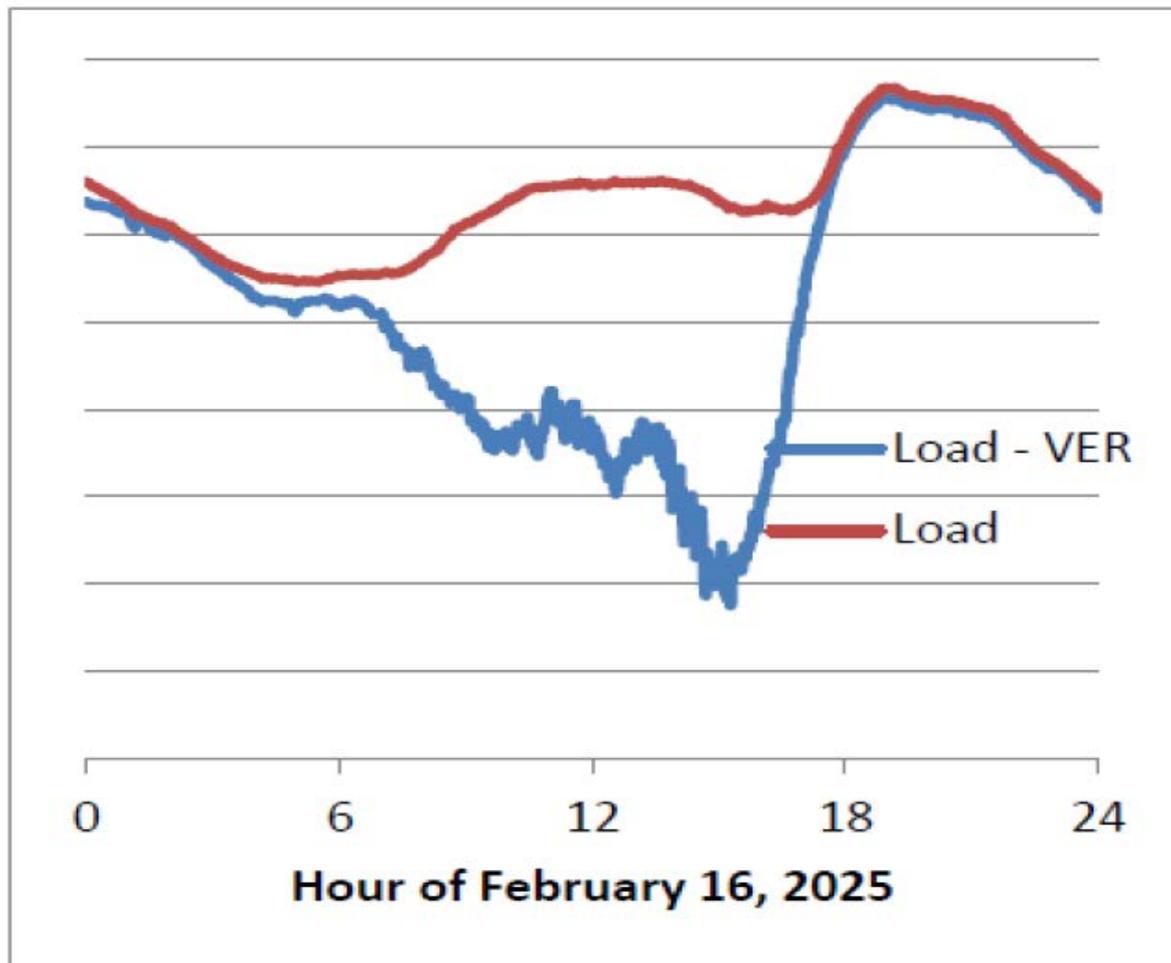
The Future Solar Bubble

Overgeneration Statistics	33% RPS	40% RPS	50% RPS Large Solar
Total Overgeneration			
<i>GWh/yr.</i>	190	2,000	12,000
<i>Percent of RPS energy</i>	0.2%	1.8%	8.9%
Overgeneration frequency			
<i>Hours/yr.</i>	140	750	2,000
<i>Percent of hours</i>	1.6%	8.6%	23%
Extreme Overgeneration Events			
<i>99th Percentile (MW)</i>	610	5,600	15,000
<i>Maximum Observed (MW)</i>	6,300	14,000	25,000

Generation mix on an April day in 2030 Large Solar Portfolio at 33%, 40% and 50%



- What happens when the sun goes down?





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How EV Bus Charging Solves These Problems.

- An electric bus is equivalent to approximately 20 light duty EVs (depending on usage).
- Most charging can be done off peak.
- Mid-day charging may help solve over generation of solar.
- Smart Charging will assist.

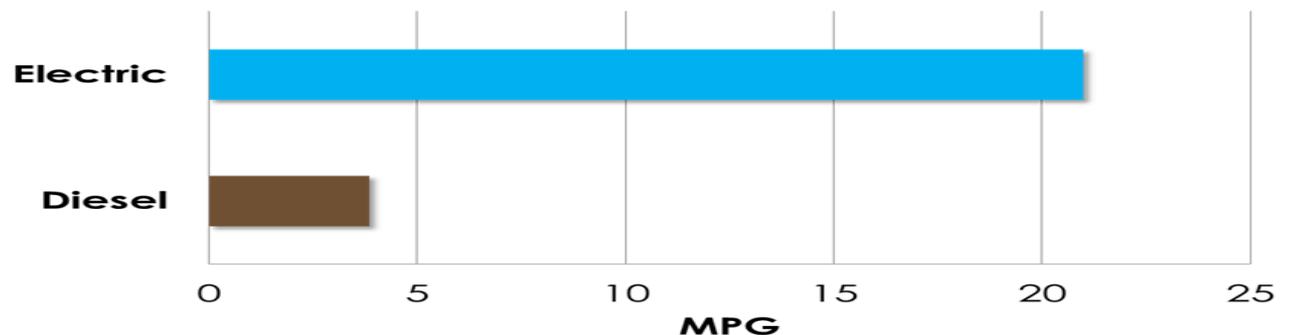




- If you use power, do it efficiently.
- If you don't need it, turn it off.
- Use electricity when it is cheap. (Rates: Off peak, Future Dynamic Pricing and Demand Response).
- Make your own electricity.(Solar, Energy Storage)



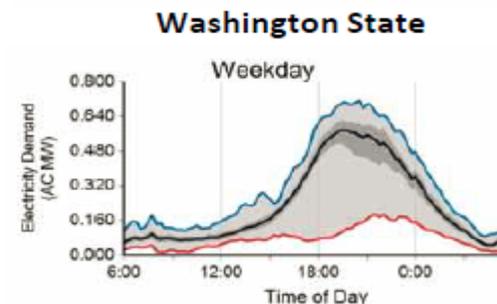
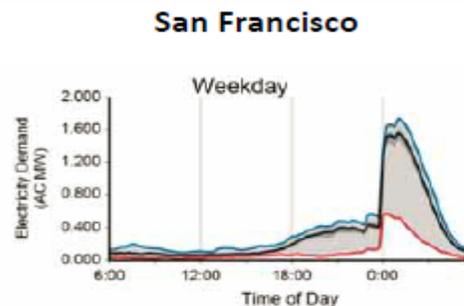
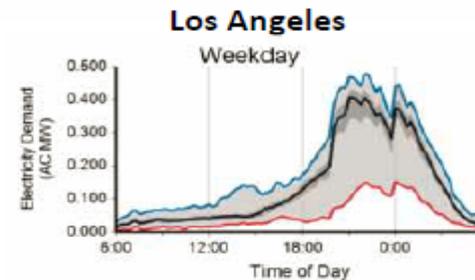
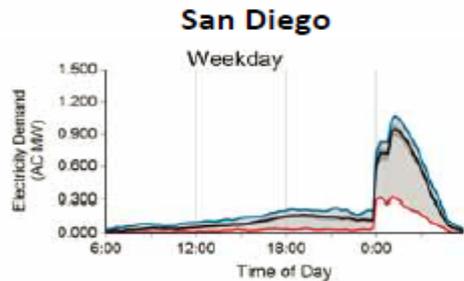
Electric Buses Are 5x More Fuel Efficient than Diesel



- **Time of Use:** Send price signals when power is expensive

Accomplishments – Residential L2 EVSE Connect

- Weekday EVSE 4th Quarter 2013
- Time of use rates in San Diego and San Francisco clearly impact when vehicle charging times are set



Legend: 92 day reporting quarter. Data is max (blue line), mean (black line) and minimum (red line), for the reporting period. Dark gray shaded is plus and minus 25% quartile.

Electric Rates- Demand Charges

- **Demand Charges:** Recovers cost for being able to deliver large quantities of power no matter how frequent. May or may not be time sensitive.
- **Solutions for Demand Charges?**

Utility Demand Charges - Nissan Leaf		Cost/mo.
CA	Glendale Water and Power	\$ 16.00
	Hercules Municipal Utility:	\$ 377.00
	Los Angeles Department of Water and Power	\$ 700.00
	Burbank Water and Power	\$ 1,052.00
	San Diego Gas and Electric	\$ 1,061.00
	Southern California Edison	\$ 1,460.00
AZ	TRICO Electric Cooperative	\$ 180.00
	The Salt River Project	\$ 210.50
	Arizona Public Service	\$ 483.75
OR	Pacificorp	\$ 213.00
WA	Seattle City Light	\$ 61.00





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What Is DWP Doing to Support Infrastructure?

City Infrastructure:

- Retrofitted and installed over 300 chargers on City Property. Includes LADWP, City Hall, the Convention Center, LAX, City Parking Structures. More in progress.
- Installed 15 DC Fast Chargers in and around LA.

Customer Infrastructure:

- Residential Charger Rebates for 4.5 years.
- Commercial Charger Rebates for 2.5 years.
- Grants for Heavy Duty EV





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What's Next for LADWP?

- Education and Outreach (i.e. Drive Events, Recognition).
- Municipal Leadership (Municipal fleet and Policy).
- Publicly available charging on City Property. (L2, DCFC)

NEW CUSTOMER EV CHARGER REBATE PROGRAM

- Residential Infrastructure
- Commercial Infrastructure for public, workplace.
- **Heavy Duty Charger Incentives.**



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Questions

