

State of California  
AIR RESOURCES BOARD

**CALIFORNIA EXHAUST EMISSION STANDARDS AND TEST PROCEDURES FOR  
2004 AND SUBSEQUENT MODEL  
HEAVY-DUTY OTTO-CYCLE ENGINES AND VEHICLES**

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NOTE: This document is incorporated by reference in section 1956.8(d), title 13, California Code of Regulations (“CCR”) and also incorporates by reference various sections of Title 40, Part 86 of the Code of Federal Regulations, with some modifications. It contains the majority of the requirements necessary for certification of heavy-duty Otto-cycle engines for sale in California, in addition to containing the exhaust emissions standards and test procedures for these Otto-cycle engines.<sup>1</sup> The section numbering conventions for this document are set forth in subparagraph 4 on page 4. Reference is also made in this document to other California-specific requirements that are necessary to complete an application for certification. These other documents are designed to be used in conjunction with this document. They include:

1. “California Evaporative Emission Standards and Test Procedures for 2001 and Subsequent Model Motor Vehicles,” as last amended December 6, 2012 (incorporated by reference in section 1976, title 13, CCR;
2. Warranty requirements (sections 2035, et seq., title 13, CCR);
3. OBD II (section 1968, et seq., title 13, CCR, as applicable);
4. “California Test Procedures for Evaluating Substitute Fuels and New Clean Fuels through 2014,” as last amended March 22, 2012 (incorporated by reference in section 2317, title 13, CCR); and
5. “California Test Procedures for Evaluating Substitute Fuels and New Clean Fuels in 2015 and Subsequent Years,” as adopted March 22, 2012 (incorporated by reference in (section 2317, title 13, CCR).

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The requirements for Otto-cycle engines used in complete vehicles up to 14,000 pounds GVW are contained in the “California 2001 through 2014 Model Criteria Pollutant Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures and 2009 through 2016 Model Greenhouse Gas Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures for Passenger Cars, Light-Duty Trucks and Medium-Duty Vehicles,” as last amended December 6, 2012 (incorporated by reference in §1961(d), title 13, CCR) and the “California 2015 and Subsequent Model Criteria Pollutant Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures and 2017 and Subsequent Model Greenhouse Gas Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures for Passenger Cars, Light-Duty Trucks and Medium-Duty Vehicles,” as last amended April 18, 2013 (incorporated by reference in section 1961.2, title 13, CCR).

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>PART I.</b>	<b>GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR CERTIFICATION AND IN-USE VERIFICATION OF EMISSIONS</b>	<b>1</b>
1.	General Applicability. [§86.xxx-1] .....	1
2.	Definitions. [§86.xxx-2] .....	4
3.	Abbreviations. [§86.xxx-3] .....	5
4.	Section numbering; construction. ....	5
5.	General Standards; increase in emissions; unsafe conditions. ....	6
6.	Hearings on certification. [§86.078-6] [n/a] .....	6
7.	Maintenance of records; submittal of information; right of entry. ....	6
8.	Emission standards for light-duty vehicles. [§86.xxx-8] [n/a] .....	6
9.	Emission standards for light-duty trucks. [§86.xxx-9] [n/a].....	6
10.	Emission standards for Otto-cycle heavy-duty engines and vehicles. [§86.xxx-10]	6
11.	Emission standards for heavy-duty diesel engines and vehicles. [§86.xxx-11] [n/a] 9	9
12.	Alternative certification procedures. [§86.080-12] April 17, 1980. [No change.] .	9
13.	Alternative durability program. [§86.xxx-13] [n/a].....	9
14.	Small-volume manufacturers certification procedures. [§86.xxx-14].....	9
15.	NOx and particulate averaging, trading, and banking for heavy-duty engines. [§86.xxx-15.].....	9
16.	Prohibition of defeat devices. §86.004-16. July 13, 2005. [No change.].....	9
17.	Emission control diagnostic system for light-duty vehicles and trucks.....	9
18.	[Reserved.] .....	10
19.	[Reserved.] .....	10
20.	Incomplete vehicles, classification. §86.085-20. January 12, 1983. [No change.]	10
21.	Application for certification. [§86.xxx-21] .....	10
22.	Approval of application for certification; test fleet selections; determinations of parameters subject to adjustment for certifications and Selective Enforcement Audit, adequacy of limits, and physically adjustable ranges. [§86.001-22] April 6, 1994. [No change.] .....	10
23.	Required data. [§86.xxx-23].....	10
24.	Test vehicles and engines. [§86.001-24] October 22, 1996. [No change.] .....	10
25.	Maintenance. [§86.xxx-25] .....	10
26.	Mileage and service accumulation; emission measurements. [§86.004-26] July 13, 2005. ....	10
27.	Special test procedures. [§86.090-27]. April 11, 1989. [No change.].....	10
28.	Compliance with emission standards. [§86.xxx-28] .....	10
29.	Testing by the Administrator. [§86.091-29]. March 24, 1993. [No change.].....	11
30.	Certification. [§86.xxx-30]. .....	11
31.	Separate certification. [§86.079-31]. September 8, 1977. [No change.] .....	11
32.	Addition of a vehicle or engine after certification. [§86.079-32]. September 8, 1977. [No change.].....	11
33.	Changes to a vehicle or engine covered by certification. [§86.079-33]. September 8, 1977. [No change.].....	11

34.	Alternative procedure for notification of additions and changes. [§86.082-34]. November 2, 1982. [No change.].....	11
35.	Labeling. [§86.xxx-35] .....	11
36.	Submission of vehicle identification numbers. [§86.079-36] [n/a] .....	12
37.	Production vehicles and engines. [§86.085-37]. June 6, 1997. [No change.]...	12
38.	Maintenance instructions. [§86.xxx-38] .....	12
39.	Submission of maintenance instructions. [§86.079-39] September 8, 1977. [No change.].....	13
40.	Heavy-duty engine rebuilding practices. [§86.xxx-40] .....	13
<b>PART II. OTHER REQUIREMENTS; TEST PROCEDURES</b>		<b>14</b>
Subpart N - Emission Regulations for New Otto-Cycle and Diesel Heavy-Duty Engines; Gaseous and Particulate Exhaust Test Procedures .....		14
Appendix I to Part 86 - Urban Dynamometer Schedules.....		23
Appendix XII to Part 86 - Tables for Production Compliance Auditing of Heavy-Duty Engines and Heavy-Duty Vehicles, Including Light-Duty Trucks. August 30, 1985. [n/a as applies to light-duty trucks] .....		23
<b>PART 1036 – CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM NEW AND IN-USE HEAVY-DUTY HIGHWAY ENGINES</b>		<b>24</b>
Subpart A – Overview and Applicability.....		24
Subpart B – Emission Standards and Related Requirements .....		24
Subpart C – Certifying Engine Families.....		25
Subpart D – [Reserved].....		25
Subpart E – In-use Testing.....		25
Subpart F – Test Procedures .....		25
Subpart G – Special Compliance Provisions.....		25
Subpart H – Averaging, Banking, and Trading for Certification .....		26
Subpart I – Definitions and Other Reference Information.....		26
<b>PART 1065 – ENGINE-TESTING PROCEDURES.</b>		<b>28</b>
Subpart A – Applicability and General Provisions. ....		28
Subpart B – Equipment Specifications. ....		28
Subpart C – Measurement Instruments.....		29
Subpart D – Calibrations and Verifications.....		30
Subpart E – Engine Selection, Preparation, and Maintenance.....		31
Subpart F – Performing an Emission Test in the Laboratory.....		31
Subpart G – Calculations and Data Requirements.....		32
Subpart H – Engine Fluids, Test Fuels, Analytical Gases and Other Calibration .....		32
Standards. ....		32
Subpart I –Testing with Oxygenated Fuels.....		38
Subpart K – Definitions and Other Reference Information. ....		38

**CALIFORNIA EXHAUST EMISSION STANDARDS AND TEST  
PROCEDURES FOR 2004 AND SUBSEQUENT MODEL  
HEAVY-DUTY OTTO-CYCLE ENGINES**

The following provisions of Subparts A, N, and P, Part 86, of Subparts A through I, Part 1036, and of Subparts A through K, Part 1065, Title 40, Code of Federal Regulations (“CFR”), as adopted or amended by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency on the date set forth next to the 40 CFR Part 86 section listed below, and only to the extent they pertain to the testing and compliance of exhaust emissions from heavy-duty Otto-cycle engines, are adopted and incorporated herein by this reference as the “California Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures for 2004 and Subsequent Model Heavy-Duty Otto-Cycle Engines,” with the following exceptions and additions.

**Part I. GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR CERTIFICATION AND IN-USE  
VERIFICATION OF EMISSIONS**

**Subpart A - General Provisions for Emission Regulations for 1977 and Later Model Year New Light-Duty Vehicles, Light-Duty Trucks and Heavy-Duty Engines, and for 1985 and Later Model Year New Gasoline-Fueled, Natural Gas-Fueled, Liquefied Petroleum Gas-Fueled and Methanol-Fueled Heavy Duty Vehicles**

**1. General Applicability. [§86.xxx-1]**

**A. Federal provisions.**

1. §86.001-1. October 6, 2000.

1.1 Subparagraph (a). [No change.]

1.2 Delete subparagraph (b) and replace with the following: A manufacturer must certify any complete heavy-duty vehicle of 14,000 pounds gross vehicle weight rating or less in accordance with the medium-duty vehicle provisions contained in the “California Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures for 2001 and Subsequent Model Passenger Cars, Light-Duty Trucks and Medium-Duty Vehicles,” incorporated herein by reference. Heavy-duty engine or vehicle provisions of subpart A do not apply to such a vehicle.

1.3 Subparagraph (c). [n/a (ADP for LDVs)]

1.4 Subparagraph (d). [n/a (NLEVs)]

1.5 Amend subparagraph (e) as follows: *Small volume manufacturers.* Special certification procedures are available for any manufacturer whose projected or actual combined California sales of passenger cars, light-duty trucks, medium-duty vehicles, heavy-duty vehicles and heavy-duty engines in its product line are fewer than 4,500 units based on the average number of vehicles sold for the three previous consecutive model years for which a manufacturer seeks certification. For a manufacturer certifying for the first time in California, model-year production shall be based on projected California sales. The small volume manufacturer’s heavy-duty engine certification procedures are described in 40 CFR §86.092-14.

- 1.6 Subparagraph (f). [n/a; exhaust opacity refers to diesel engines.]
2. §86.005-1 October 6, 2000.
  - 2.1 Subparagraph (a). [No change.]
  - 2.2 Delete subparagraph (b) and replace with the following: A manufacturer must certify any complete heavy-duty vehicle of 14,000 pounds gross vehicle weight rating or less and any 2020 and subsequent model incomplete heavy-duty vehicle of 10,000 pounds gross vehicle weight rating or less in accordance with the medium-duty vehicle provisions contained in the “California 2001 through 2014 Model Criteria Pollutant Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures and 2009 through 2016 Model Greenhouse Gas Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures for Passenger Cars, Light-Duty Trucks and Medium-Duty Vehicles,” incorporated by reference in §1961(d), title 13, CCR or the “California 2015 and Subsequent Model Criteria Pollutant Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures and 2017 and Subsequent Model Greenhouse Gas Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures for Passenger Cars, Light-Duty Trucks and Medium-Duty Vehicles,” incorporated by reference in section 1961.2, title 13, CCR, as applicable. Heavy-duty engine or vehicle provisions of subpart A do not apply to such a vehicle.
  - 2.3 Subparagraph (c). [No change.]
  - 2.4 Subparagraph (d). [Reserved.]
  - 2.5 Amend subparagraph (e) as follows: *Small volume manufacturers.* Special certification procedures are available for any manufacturer whose projected or actual combined California sales of passenger cars, light-duty trucks, medium-duty vehicles, heavy-duty vehicles and heavy-duty engines in its product line are fewer than 4,500 units based on the average number of vehicles sold for the three previous consecutive model years for which a manufacturer seeks certification. For a manufacturer certifying for the first time in California, model-year production shall be based on projected California sales. The small volume manufacturer’s heavy-duty engine certification procedures are described in 40 CFR §86.092-14.
- 2.6 Subparagraph (f). [n/a; exhaust opacity refers to diesel engines.]
3. §86.016-1 September 15, 2011.
  - 3.1 Subparagraph (a). Applicability. [No change.]
  - 3.2 Delete subparagraph (b) and replace with the following: A manufacturer must certify any complete heavy-duty vehicle of 14,000 pounds gross vehicle weight rating or less and any 2020 and subsequent model incomplete heavy-duty vehicle of 10,000 pounds gross vehicle weight rating or less in accordance with the medium-duty vehicle provisions contained in the “California 2001 through 2014 Model Criteria Pollutant Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures and 2009 through 2016 Model Greenhouse Gas Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures for Passenger Cars, Light-Duty Trucks and Medium-Duty Vehicles,” as amended December 6, 2012, incorporated by reference in §1961(d), title 13, CCR or the “California 2015 and Subsequent Model Criteria Pollutant Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures and 2017 and Subsequent Model Greenhouse Gas Exhaust Emission Standards and Test Procedures for Passenger Cars, Light-Duty Trucks

and Medium-Duty Vehicles,” as amended December 6, 2012, incorporated by reference in section 1961.2, title 13, CCR, as applicable. Heavy-duty engine or vehicle provisions of subpart A do not apply to such a vehicle.

3.3 Subparagraph (c) through (c)(1). [No change.]

3.4 Delete subparagraph (c)(2) and replace with the following: On-board diagnostic requirements according to the provisions of title 13, CCR, sections 1968.2 and 1968.5 or title 13, CCR, sections 1971.1 and 1971.5, as applicable.

3.5 Delete subparagraph (c)(3) and replace with the following: Evaporative emission standards according to the provisions of title 13, CCR, section 1976.

3.6 Delete subparagraph (c)(4) and replace with the following: Refueling emission standards according to the provisions of title 13, CCR, section 1978.

3.7 Subparagraph (d). Non-petroleum fueled vehicles. [No change.]

3.8 Amend subparagraph (e) as follows: Small volume manufacturers. Special certification procedures are available for any manufacturer whose projected or actual combined California sales of passenger cars, light-duty trucks, medium-duty vehicles, heavy-duty vehicles and heavy-duty engines in its product line are fewer than 4,500 units based on the average number of vehicles sold for the three previous consecutive model years for which a manufacturer seeks certification. For a manufacturer certifying for the first time in California, model-year production shall be based on projected California sales. To certify its product line under these optional procedures, the small volume manufacturer must first obtain the Executive Officer’s approval. The manufacturer must meet the eligibility criteria specified in 40 CFR §86.094-14(b) before the Executive Officer’s approval will be granted. The small volume manufacturer’s heavy-duty engine certification procedures are described in 40 CFR §86.098-14.

3.9 Subparagraph (f). [n/a; exhaust opacity refers to diesel engines.]

## **B. California provisions.**

1. These regulations are applicable to all heavy-duty Otto-cycle methanol-fueled, ethanol-fueled, natural-gas-fueled and liquefied-petroleum-gas-fueled dedicated, dual-fuel and multi-fuel engines (and vehicles) except those engines derived from existing diesel engines. For any engine which is not a distinctly Otto-cycle engine nor derived from such, the Executive Officer shall determine whether the engine shall be subject to these regulations or alternatively to the heavy-duty diesel engine regulations, in consideration of the relative similarity of the engine's torque-speed characteristics and vehicle applications with those of Otto-cycle and diesel engines. Reference to dual-fuel vehicles or engines shall also mean bi-fuel vehicles or engines.

2. References in the federal regulations to light-duty vehicles and light-duty trucks do not apply.

3. Any reference to vehicle sales throughout the United States shall mean vehicles and engines sales in California. Any reference to small volume

manufacturer shall mean a California small-volume manufacturer as defined in section I.1.A., above.

4. Regulations concerning U.S. EPA hearings, U.S. EPA inspections, specific language on the Certificate of Conformity, evaporative emissions, high-altitude vehicles and testing, particulate and oxides of nitrogen averaging and test group standards applicable in such averaging, alternative useful life, selective enforcement audit, and Certification Short Test shall not be applicable to these procedures, except where specifically noted. The regulations pertaining to evaporative emissions are contained in "California Evaporative Emission Standards and Test Procedures for 2001 and Subsequent Model Motor Vehicles," as incorporated in §1976, title 13, CCR.

## 2. Definitions. [§86.xxx-2]

### A. Federal provisions.

All of the definitions in previous CFR sections continue to apply, except as otherwise noted below. Definitions specific to other requirements such as evaporative emissions are contained in those separate documents.

1. §86.004-2. January 18, 2001.
2. §86.010-2. February 24, 2009.
3. §86.012-2. September 15, 2011.

3.1 Amend paragraph as follows: The definitions of §86.010-2 continue to apply to model year 2010 and later model year engines and vehicles. The definitions listed in this section apply beginning with model year 2012. "GHG Urban Bus" means a passenger-carrying vehicle with a load capacity of fifteen or more passengers and intended primarily for intracity operation, i.e. , within the confines of a city or greater metropolitan area. GHG urban bus operation is characterized by short rides and frequent stops. To facilitate this type of operation, more than one set of quick-operating entrance and exit doors would normally be installed. Since fares are usually paid in cash or tokens, rather than purchased in advance in the form of tickets, GHG urban buses would normally have equipment installed for collection of fares. GHG urban buses are also typically characterized by the absence of equipment and facilities for long distance travel, e.g., rest rooms, large luggage compartments, and facilities for stowing carry-on luggage.

### B. California provisions.

"**Administrator**" means the Executive Officer of the Air Resources Board.

"**Certificate of Conformity**" means "Executive Order" certifying vehicles for sale in California.

"**Certification**" means certification as defined in Section 39018 of the Health and Safety Code.

"**Designated Compliance Officer**" means the Executive Officer of the Air Resources Board or his or her delegate.

"**EPA**" means "Air Resources Board" or the Executive Officer of the Air Resources Board.

**“EPA Enforcement Officer”** means the Executive Officer of the Air Resources Board or his or her delegate.

**“Medium-Duty Engine”** means a heavy-duty engine that is used in a medium-duty vehicle.

**“Medium-Duty Vehicle”** means any 1992 through 2006 model-year heavy-duty low-emission, ultra-low-emission, super-ultra-low-emission or zero-emission vehicle certified to the standards in section 1960.1(h)(2) having a manufacturer’s gross vehicle weight rating of 14,000 pounds or less and any 2000 and subsequent model heavy-duty low-emission, ultra-low-emission, super-ultra-low-emission or zero-emission vehicle certified to the standards in section 1961(a)(1), 1961.2, or 1962 having a manufacturer’s gross vehicle weight rating between 8,500 and 14,000 pounds.

**“Optional Low NOx Engine”** means a 2015 or subsequent model heavy-duty Otto-cycle engine certified to the optional low NOx emission standards, which are below the 0.20 g/bhp-hr emission standard for 2007 and subsequent model engines. The optional low NOx emission standards are 0.10, 0.05, or 0.02 g/bhp-hr.

**“Warranty”** means the warranty provisions set forth in title 13, California Code of Regulations §2036.

**3. Abbreviations. [§86.xxx-3]**

**A. Federal provisions.**

1. §86.000-3. October 22, 1996. All federal abbreviations apply, except as otherwise noted below. Abbreviations specific to other requirements are contained in those separate documents.

**B. California provisions.**

**CCR** means California Code of Regulations

**LEV** means low-emission vehicle

**ULEV** means ultra-low-emission vehicle

**SULEV** means super-ultra-low-emission vehicle

**MDV** means medium-duty vehicle

**4. Section numbering; construction.**

§86.084-4. September 21, 1994. [No change.]

The section numbering convention employed in these test procedures, in order of priority, is I.1.A.1.1. in order to distinguish California procedures and requirements from those of the U.S. EPA. References in these test procedures to specific sections of the Code of Federal Regulations maintain the same numbering system employed in the Code of Federal Regulations. California-only requirements are set forth in a separate subsection. In the beginning of each section the generic notation §86.xxx-1 is used when there is more than one applicable section (or when no versions of the section are being incorporated) to indicate the section being discussed without regard to model year. The years of applicability (denoted generically by “xxx”) are added as applicable in the pertinent subsections.

In cases where the entire CFR section is incorporated by reference with no modifications, the notation “[No change.]” is used. In cases where the federal requirements are modified by California requirements, the notation “Amend (or delete) subparagraph (\_\_\_) as follows:” is used. If the federal requirement is not applicable, the notation “[n/a]” is used. In cases where there are California only requirements, the additional California requirements are noted in a separate subsection with the numbering convention set forth above.

If a CFR section for a specific model year is set forth in this document, and that CFR section references previous CFR sections, then all previously referenced CFR sections are deemed incorporated into this document unless otherwise noted.

5. General Standards; increase in emissions; unsafe conditions. [§86.090-5] November 12, 1996. [No change.]
6. Hearings on certification. **[§86.078-6] [n/a]**
7. Maintenance of records; submittal of information; right of entry. [§86.000-7] October 22, 1996. [No change.]
8. Emission standards for light-duty vehicles. **[§86.xxx-8] [n/a]**
9. Emission standards for light-duty trucks. **[§86.xxx-9] [n/a]**
10. Emission standards for Otto-cycle heavy-duty engines and vehicles. **[§86.xxx-10]**
  - A. **Federal provisions.**
    1. **§86.098-10.** April 30, 2010. Amend as follows:
      - 1.1 Amend subparagraph (a) as follows:
        - 1.1.1 Delete subparagraph (a)(1) and replace with emission standards set forth in Section I.10.B below.]
        - 1.1.2 Subparagraph (a)(2). [No change.]
        - 1.1.3 Subparagraph (a)(3). [No change.]
      - 1.2 Subparagraph (b) [n/a] [See evap TPs]
      - 1.3 Subparagraph (c) [No change.]
      - 1.4 Subparagraph (d) [No change.]
    2. **§86.099-10.** [n/a; See evap TPs.]
    3. **§86.005-10.** December 8, 2005. Amend as follows:
      - 3.1 Subparagraph (a): [No change.]  
[See, also emission standards in I.10.B below]
      - 3.2 Subparagraph (b) [n/a] [See evap TPs]
      - 3.3 Subparagraph (c) [No change.]
      - 3.4 Subparagraph (d) [No change.]
      - 3.5 Subparagraph (e) [No change.]
      - 3.6 Subparagraph (f) [No change.]
    4. **§86.008-10.** April 30, 2010. Amend as follows:
      - 4.1 Subparagraph (a): [No change.]  
[See, also emission standards in I.10.B below]
      - 4.2 Subparagraph (b) [n/a] [See evap TPs]
      - 4.3 Subparagraph (c) [No change.]
      - 4.4 Subparagraph (d) [No change.]

- 4.5 Subparagraph (e) [No change.]
- 4.6 Subparagraph (f) [No change.]
- 4.7 Subparagraph (g) [No change.]

**B. California provisions.**

1. Exhaust emissions from new 2004 and later model year Otto-cycle medium- and heavy-duty engines, except for Otto-cycle medium- and heavy-duty engines subject to the alternative standards in 40 CFR §86.005-10(f), shall not exceed:

**California Emission Standards for 2004 and Subsequent Model Heavy-Duty Otto-Cycle Engines<sup>A</sup>**  
(in g/bhp-hr)

Model Year	Emission Category	NMHC + NOx	NMHC	NOx	CO <sup>H</sup>	HCHO	PM
<b>Standards for Heavy-Duty Otto-Cycle Engines Used In 2004 through 2019 Model Medium-Duty Vehicles 8,501 to 10,000 pounds GVW<sup>B</sup> and 2004 and Subsequent Model Medium-Duty Vehicles 10,001 to 14,000 pounds GVW<sup>C</sup></b>							
2004	ULEV	2.4 or 2.5 with 0.5 NMHC cap <sup>D</sup>	n/a	n/a	14.4	0.05	n/a
	SULEV	2.0	n/a	n/a	7.2	0.025	n/a
2005 through 2007 <sup>F</sup>	ULEV	1.0 <sup>D,F</sup>	n/a	n/a	14.4	0.05	n/a
	SULEV	0.5 <sup>D,F</sup>	n/a	n/a	7.2	0.025	n/a
2008 and subsequent <sup>G</sup>	ULEV	n/a	0.14 <sup>F</sup>	0.20 <sup>F</sup>	14.4	0.01	0.01
	SULEV	n/a	0.07 <sup>F</sup>	0.10 <sup>F</sup>	7.2	0.005	0.005
<b>Standards for Heavy-Duty Otto-Cycle Engines Used In Heavy-Duty Vehicles Over 14,000 pounds GVW</b>							
2004	n/a	2.4 or 2.5 with 0.5 NMHC cap <sup>D</sup>	n/a	n/a	37.1	0.05 <sup>E</sup>	n/a
2005 through 2007 <sup>F</sup>	n/a	1.0 <sup>D,F</sup>	n/a	n/a	37.1	0.05 <sup>E</sup>	n/a
2008 and subsequent <sup>G</sup>	n/a	n/a	0.14 <sup>F</sup>	0.20 <sup>F</sup>	14.4	0.01	0.01
2015 and subsequent <sup>I</sup>	Optional	n/a	0.14	0.10, 0.05, or 0.02	14.4	0.01	0.01

<sup>A</sup> These standards apply to petroleum-fueled, alcohol-fueled, liquefied petroleum gas-fueled and natural gas-fueled Otto-cycle engines. Alcohol-fueled engines have the option of certifying to the organic material hydrocarbon equivalent (“OMHCE”) or organic material non-methane hydrocarbon equivalent (“OMNMHCE”) standard.

<sup>B</sup> For the 2020 and subsequent model years, medium-duty vehicles 8,501 to 10,000 pounds GVW must certify to the primary emission standards and test procedures for complete vehicles specified in section 1961.2, title 13, CCR.

<sup>C</sup> A manufacturer of engines used in incomplete medium-duty vehicles may choose to comply with these standards as an alternative to the primary emission standards and test procedures for complete vehicles specified in section 1961 or 1961.2, title 13, CCR. A manufacturer that chooses to comply with these optional heavy-duty engine standards and test procedures shall specify, in the Part I application for certification, an in-use compliance test procedure, as provided in section 2139(c), title 13 CCR.

<sup>D</sup> A manufacturer may request to certify to the Option 1 or Option 2 federal NMHC + NO<sub>x</sub> standards as set forth in 40 CFR §86.005-10(f). However, for engines used in medium-duty vehicles the formaldehyde level must meet the standard specified above.

<sup>E</sup> This standard only applies to methanol-fueled Otto-cycle engines.

<sup>F</sup> A manufacturer may elect to include any or all of its medium- and heavy-duty Otto-cycle engine families in any or all of the emissions ABT programs for HDEs, within the restrictions described in section I.15 of these test procedures. For engine families certified to the Option 1 or 2 federal standards the FEL must not exceed 1.5 g/bhp-hr. If a manufacturer elects to include engine families certified to the 2005 and subsequent model year standards, the NO<sub>x</sub> plus NMHC FEL must not exceed 1.0 g/bhp-hr. For engine families certified to the 2008 and subsequent model year standards, the FEL is the same as set forth in 40 CFR 86.008-10(a)(1).

<sup>G</sup> A manufacturer may elect to include any or all of its medium- and heavy-duty Otto-cycle engine families in any or all of the emissions ABT programs for HDEs, within the restrictions described in section I.15 of these test procedures.

<sup>H</sup> Idle carbon monoxide: For all Otto-cycle heavy-duty engines utilizing aftertreatment technology, and not certified to the on-board diagnostics requirements of title 13, CCR, §1968, et seq, as applicable, the CO emissions shall not exceed 0.50 percent of exhaust gas flow at curb idle.

<sup>I</sup> Optional Low NO<sub>x</sub> Emission Standards from Heavy Duty Engines. Manufacturers may choose to produce heavy duty engines that emit less NO<sub>x</sub> emissions than standard 0.20 g/bhp-hr engines. A manufacturer may not include an engine family certified to the optional NO<sub>x</sub> emission standards in the ABT programs for NO<sub>x</sub> but may include it for NMHC.

## **2. Optional Standards for Complete and Incomplete Heavy-Duty Vehicles.**

Manufacturers may request to group complete and incomplete heavy-duty vehicles into the same test group as vehicles certifying to the LEV III exhaust emission standards and test procedures specified in title 13, CCR, §1961.2, so long as those complete and incomplete heavy-duty Otto-cycle vehicles meet the most stringent LEV III standards to which any vehicle within that test group certifies.

11. Emission standards for heavy-duty diesel engines and vehicles. **[§86.xxx-11]**  
**[n/a]**
12. Alternative certification procedures. **[§86.080-12]** **April 17, 1980. [No change.]**
13. Alternative durability program. **[§86.xxx-13]** **[n/a]**
14. Small-volume manufacturers certification procedures. **[§86.xxx-14]**.  
[Note: A small volume manufacturer shall mean a California small volume manufacturer as defined in Section I.1.A., above. Any reference to 10,000 units shall mean 4,500 units in California based on a three year running average as defined in I.1.A., above.]
  1. §86.094-14. April 30, 2010. Amend as follows:
    - 1.1 Subparagraphs (a) through (c)(3) [No change.]
    - 1.2 Amend subparagraph (c)(4) as follows: Small volume manufacturers shall include in their records all of the information that EPA requires in §86.094-21. This information will be considered part of the manufacturer's application for certification. [The last sentence is deleted.]
    - 1.3 Subparagraphs (c)(5) through (c)(7)(i)(B) [No change.]
    - 1.4 Amend subparagraph (c)(7)(i)(C)(1) as follows: Manufacturers with aggregated sales of less than 301 motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines per year may use assigned deterioration factors that the Administrator determines and prescribes based on design specifications or sufficient control over design specifications, development data, in-house testing procedures, and in-use experience. [The remainder of the paragraph is the same.]
    - 1.5 Subparagraph (c)(7)(i)(C)(2) through (c)(13)(i) [No change.]
    - 1.6 Add the following sentence to subparagraph (c)(13)(ii): All running changes that do not adversely affect emissions or the emission control system durability shall be deemed approved unless disapproved by the Executive Officer within 30 days of the implementation of the running change.
  2. §86.095-14. April 30, 2010. [No change.]
  3. §86.098-14. April 6, 1994. [No change.]
15. NOx and particulate averaging, trading, and banking for heavy-duty engines. **[§86.xxx-15.]**
  - A. Federal provisions.**
    1. §86.004-15. October 6, 2000. [No change.]
    2. §86.007-15. January 18, 2001. Amend as follows:
      - 2.1 Subparagraphs (a) through (m)(2): [No change.]
      - 2.2 Subparagraph (m)(3): Delete.
      - 2.3 Subparagraphs (m)(4) through m(10). [No change.]
  - B. California provisions.**
    1. A manufacturer may not include an engine family certified to the optional NOx emission standards in the ABT programs for NOx but may include it for NMHC.
16. Prohibition of defeat devices. **§86.004-16. July 13, 2005. [No change.]**
17. Emission control diagnostic system for light-duty vehicles and trucks. **[§86.099-17; §86.005-17; §86.007-17]** Delete; replace with: All heavy-duty Otto-cycle engines up to 14,000 pounds GVW must have an on-board diagnostic system as required in section 1968, et seq., title 13, CCR, as applicable.

18. [Reserved.]
19. [Reserved.]
20. Incomplete vehicles, classification. **§86.085-20. January 12, 1983. [No change.]**
21. Application for certification. **[§86.xxx-21]**
- A. Federal provisions.**
1. §86.004-21. October 6, 2000. [No change.]
  2. §86.007-21. August 30, 2006. [No change - diesel only.]
- B. California provisions.**
- For California vehicles not certified exclusively on gasoline or diesel fuel, the manufacturer shall submit projected California sales and fuel economy data nineteen months prior to January 1 of the model year for which the engines are certified.
22. Approval of application for certification; test fleet selections; determinations of parameters subject to adjustment for certifications and Selective Enforcement Audit, adequacy of limits, and physically adjustable ranges. **[§86.001-22] April 6, 1994. [No change.]**
23. Required data. **[§86.xxx-23]**
- A. Federal provisions.**
1. §86.001-23. October 21, 1997. [No change.]
  2. §86.007-23. June 17, 2013. [No change.]
- B. California provisions.**
1. The data derived from testing to determine the exhaust emission deterioration factors shall be submitted to the Executive Officer for review. If the durability test method is accepted by EPA, it shall also be accepted by ARB, subject to the following condition. If, after certification for the first model year in which the method is used, the Executive Officer determines that a manufacturer's durability test procedures do not conform with good engineering practices, the Executive Officer may require changes to that manufacturer's durability test procedures for subsequent model years. The manufacturer's revised durability test procedures shall be submitted to the Executive Officer for review and approval.
  2. In lieu of testing for formaldehyde emissions for certification, a manufacturer may provide a statement in its application for certification that such vehicles comply with the applicable standards. Such a statement must be based on previous emission tests, development tests, or other appropriate information.
24. Test vehicles and engines. **[§86.001-24] October 22, 1996. [No change.]**
25. Maintenance. **[§86.xxx-25 ]**
1. §86.004-25. October 17, 1997. [No change.]
  2. §86.007-25. January 18, 2001. [No change.]
26. Mileage and service accumulation; emission measurements. **[§86.004-26] July 13, 2005.**
27. Special test procedures. **[§86.090-27]. April 11, 1989. [No change.]**
28. Compliance with emission standards. **[§86.xxx-28]**
- A. Federal provisions.**

1. §86.004-28. August 30, 2006. [No change.]

**B. California provisions.**

1. All dedicated methanol-fueled and fuel-flexible vehicles and engines shall comply with the requirements which are applicable to heavy-duty gasoline-fueled Otto-cycle vehicles and engines, except where otherwise noted. In particular, for fuel-flexible vehicles and engines, a manufacturer's proposed durability demonstration program, as required in sections 86.004-21(b)(5)(i)(A), 86.007-21(b)(5)(i)(A), 86.001-23(b)(1)(ii), and 86.007-23(b)(1)(ii), shall provide for the assessment of the durability of the engine in operation with methanol and gasoline, as well as intermediate mixtures of both fuels. A manufacturer's proposed mileage and service accumulation, as required in section 86.001-24(c), shall be conducted on methanol.

2. For fuel-flexible vehicles and engines, the noted deterioration factors shall be determined from testing conducted with gasoline fuel. However, as an assurance that fuel-flexible vehicles and engines will comply with applicable exhaust emission standards throughout their useful lives when operated on methanol fuel, the manufacturer shall demonstrate that exhaust emissions tests conducted with methanol fuel at the beginning, middle, and end of the durability service accumulation schedule do not exceed the applicable exhaust emission standards. For certification to be granted, the vehicle or engine may not exceed applicable certification exhaust emission standards.

3. For dual-fuel or multi-fuel gaseous engines and vehicles, the noted deterioration factors shall be determined separately for operation on each type of fuel or combination of fuels that the engine is designed to use. For certification to be granted, the provisions of 86.004-28(c) must be met separately for emissions using each type and combination of fuels.

29. Testing by the Administrator. **[§86.091-29]. March 24, 1993. [No change.]**

30. Certification. **[§86.xxx-30].**

1. §86.004-30. October 6, 2000. [No change.]

2. §86.007-30. February 24, 2009. [No change.]

31. Separate certification. **[§86.079-31]. September 8, 1977. [No change.]**

32. Addition of a vehicle or engine after certification. **[§86.079-32].**

**September 8, 1977. [No change.]**

33. Changes to a vehicle or engine covered by certification. **[§86.079-33].**

**September 8, 1977. [No change.]**

34. Alternative procedure for notification of additions and changes. **[§86.082-34].**

**November 2, 1982. [No change.]**

35. Labeling. **[§86.xxx-35]**

**A. Federal provisions.**

1. §86.001-35. April 6, 1994.

1.1 Add the following sentence to the introductory paragraph: The labeling requirements of this section shall apply to all new motor vehicle engines certified according to the provisions of California Health and Safety Code Section 43100.

1.2 Subparagraphs (a)(1) through (a)(3)(iii)(G). [No change.]

1.3 Amend subparagraph (a)(3)(iii)(H) as follows: An unconditional statement of compliance with the appropriate model year California regulations; for example, "This engine conforms to California regulations applicable to XXXX model year new heavy-duty Otto-cycle engines." It may also state that the engine conforms to any applicable federal or Canadian emission standards for new heavy-duty Otto-cycle engines.

2. §86.007-35. August 30, 2006. [No change, except as noted above for §86.001-35.]

**B. California Provisions**

1. For 2004 through 2007 model year engines certified to the optional standards in §86.005-10(f) the following statement shall also be printed on the label, "This engine conforms to the California ULEV standards applicable to 20XX model year Heavy-Duty Otto-Cycle Engines."

2. For 2015 and subsequent model year Otto-cycle engines certified to the Optional Low NOx Engine emission standards, the label shall contain the following statement: "This engine conforms to California regulations applicable to XXXX model year heavy-duty Otto-cycle engines and is certified to the Optional Low NOx Engine emission standard of XXX g/bhp-hr."

**36.** Submission of vehicle identification numbers. [§86.079-36] [n/a]

**37.** Production vehicles and engines. [§86.085-37]. June 6, 1997. [No change.]

**38.** Maintenance instructions. [§86.xxx-38]

1. §86.004-38. June 27, 2003.

1.1 Subparagraphs (a) through (f). [No change.]

1.2 Amend subparagraph (g)(1) as follows:

(g) Emission control diagnostic service information:

(1) Manufacturers shall furnish or cause to be furnished to any person engaged in the repairing or servicing of motor vehicles or motor vehicle engines, or the Administrator upon request, any and all information needed to make use of the on-board diagnostic system and such other information, including instructions for making emission-related diagnosis and repairs, including, but not limited to, service manuals, technical service bulletins, recall service information, data stream information, bi-directional control information, and training information, unless such information is protected by section 208(c) of the Act or California Government Code Section 6250, as a trade secret. No such information may be withheld under section 208(c) of the Act or California Government Code Section 6250, if that information is provided (directly or indirectly) by the manufacturer to franchised dealers or other persons engaged in the repair, diagnosing, or servicing of motor vehicles or motor vehicle engines.

1.3 Subparagraph (h). [No change.]

2. §86.007-38. June 29, 2004. [No change, except as noted above for §86.004-38 subparagraph (g)(1).]

3. §86.010-38. April 30, 2010. [No change, except as noted above for §86.004-38 subparagraph (g)(1).]

- 39. Submission of maintenance instructions. **[\$86.079-39] September 8, 1977. [No change.]**
- 40. Heavy-duty engine rebuilding practices. **[\$86.xxx-40]**
  - 1. §86.004-40. January 18, 2001.
    - 1.1 Add the following sentence to the introductory paragraph: Any deviation from the provisions contained in this section is also a prohibited act under the California Vehicle Code §§27156, et seq.
    - 1.2 Subparagraphs (a) through (e). [No change.]

## **Part II. OTHER REQUIREMENTS; TEST PROCEDURES**

### Subpart N - Emission Regulations for New Otto-Cycle and Diesel Heavy-Duty Engines; Gaseous and Particulate Exhaust Test Procedures

- 86.1301-90 Scope; applicability. April 11, 1989.
- 86.1302-84 Definitions. November 16, 1983.
- 86.1303-84 Abbreviations. November 16, 1983.
- 86.1304 Section numbering; construction. July 13, 2005.
- 86.1305-2004 Introduction; structure of subpart. October 6, 2000.
- 86.1305-2010 Introduction; structure of subpart. September 15, 2011.
- 86.1306-96 Equipment required and specification; overview. September 21, 1994.
- 86.1306-07 Equipment required and specification; overview. January 18, 2001.
- 86.1308-84 Dynamometer and engine equipment specifications. December 16, 1987.
- 86.1309-90 Exhaust gas sampling system; Otto-cycle and non-petroleum-fueled engines. January 18, 2001.

Amend subparagraph (a)(3) as follows: For methanol-fueled engines, the sample lines for the methanol and formaldehyde samples are heated to  $235^{\circ} \pm 15^{\circ}\text{F}$  ( $113^{\circ} \pm 8^{\circ}\text{C}$ ).

- 86.1311-94 Exhaust gas analytical system; CVS bag sample. October 21, 1997.
- 86.1313-94 Fuel specifications. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1313-98 Fuel specifications. February 18, 2000. [n/a diesel fuel specifications.]
- 86.1313-2004 Fuel specifications. January 18, 2001.
- 86.1313-2007 Fuel specifications. January 18, 2001 [n/a diesel fuel specifications.]

#### **A. Federal Provisions.**

Amend the federal fuel specifications as follows:

##### **1. California Certification Gasoline Specification.**

1.1 Certification Gasoline Fuel Specifications for the 2004 through 2019 Model Years.

Add the following subparagraph which reads: For 2004 through 2019 model engines certifying in accordance with these test procedures, gasoline having the specifications listed below may be used in exhaust and evaporative emission testing as an option to the specifications referred to in 86.1313-94(a)(1) and in 86.1313-2004(a)(1). If a manufacturer elects to utilize this option, both exhaust and evaporative emission testing shall be conducted by the manufacturer with gasoline having the specifications listed below, and the Executive Officer shall conduct exhaust and evaporative emission testing with gasoline having the specifications listed below. For the 2015 through 2019 model years, gasoline having the specifications listed in Part II, Section A.1.2 may be used in exhaust and evaporative emission testing as an option to the specifications referred to in §86.113-94(a)(1), §86.113-04(a)(1), and this section A.1.1. If a manufacturer elects to certify a 2015 through 2019 model year engine using gasoline having the specifications listed in Part II, Section A.1.2, both exhaust and evaporative emission testing shall be conducted by the manufacturer with gasoline

having the specifications listed in Part II, Section A.1.2, and the Executive Officer shall conduct exhaust and evaporative emission testing with gasoline having the specifications listed in Part II, Section A.1.2.

<b>California Certification Gasoline Specifications for the 2004 through 2019 Model Years</b>		
<b>Fuel Property<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>Limit</b>	<b>Test Method<sup>(b)</sup></b>
Octane (R+M)/2	91 (min)	D 2699-88, D 2700-88
Sensitivity	7.5 (min)	D 2699-88, D 2700-88
Lead	0-0.01g/gal (max); no lead added	§2253.4(c), title 13 CCR
Distillation Range:		§2263, title 13 CCR <sup>(c)</sup>
10% point	130-150 °F	
50% point <sup>(d)</sup>	200-210 °F	
90% point <sup>(e)</sup>	290-300 °F	
EP, maximum	390 °F	
Residue	2.0 vol. % (max)	
Sulfur	30-40 ppm by wt.	§2263, title 13 CCR
Phosphorous	0.005 g/gal (max)	§2253.4(c), title 13 CCR
RVP	6.7-7.0 psi	§2263, title 13 CCR
Olefins	4.0-6.0 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Total Aromatic Hydrocarbons	22-25 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Benzene	0.8-1.0 vol. % <sup>(f)</sup>	§2263, title 13 CCR
Multi-substituted Alkyl Aromatic Hydrocarbons	12-14 vol. % <sup>(g)</sup>	
MTBE	10.8-11.2 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Additives	Sufficient to meet requirements of §2257, title 13 CCR	
Copper Corrosion	No. 1	D 130-88
Gum, washed	3.0 mg/100 mL (max)	D 381-86
Oxidation Stability	1000 minutes (min)	D 525-88
Specific Gravity	Report <sup>(h)</sup>	
Heat of Combustion	Report <sup>(h)</sup>	
Carbon	Report wt. % <sup>(h)</sup>	
Hydrogen	Report wt. % <sup>(h)</sup>	

- (a) The gasoline must be blended from typical refinery feedstocks.
- (b) ASTM specification unless otherwise noted. A test method other than that specified may be used following a determination by the Executive Officer that the other method produces results equivalent to the results with the specified method.
- (c) Although §2263, title 13, CCR refers to the temperatures of the 50 and 90 percent points, this procedure can be extended to the 10 percent and end point temperatures, and to the determination of the residue content.
- (d) The range for interlaboratory testing is 195-215° F.
- (e) The range for interlaboratory testing is 285-305° F.
- (f) The range for interlaboratory testing is 0.7-1.1 percent by volume.
- (g) "Detailed Hydrocarbon Analysis of Petroleum Hydrocarbon Distillates, Reformates, and Gasoline by Single Column High Efficiency (Capillary) Column Gas Chromatography," by Neil Johansen, 1992, Boulder, CO.
- (h) The fuel producer should report this fuel property to the fuel purchaser. Any generally accepted test method may be used and shall be identified in the report.

## 1.2 Certification Gasoline Fuel Specifications for the 2020 and Subsequent Model Years.

Add the following subparagraph which reads: For 2020 and subsequent model engines, gasoline having the specifications listed below shall be used in exhaust and evaporative emission testing and the Executive Officer shall conduct exhaust and evaporative emission testing with gasoline having the specifications listed below.

<b>California Certification Gasoline Specifications for the 2020 and Subsequent Model Years</b>		
<b>Fuel Property<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>Limit</b>	<b>Test Method<sup>(b)</sup></b>
Octane (R+M)/2 <sup>(f)</sup>	87-88.4; 91 (min)	D 2699-88, D 2700-88
Sensitivity	7.5 (min)	D 2699-88, D 2700-88
Lead	0-0.01g/gal (max); no lead added	§2253.4(c), title 13 CCR
Distillation Range:		§2263, title 13 CCR <sup>(c)</sup>
10% point	130-150 °F	
50% point <sup>(d)</sup>	205-215 °F	
90% point <sup>(e)</sup>	310-320 °F	
EP, maximum	390 °F	
Residue	2.0 vol. % (max)	
Sulfur	8-11 ppm by wt.	§2263, title 13 CCR
Phosphorous	0.005 g/gal (max)	§2253.4(c), title 13 CCR
RVP	6.9-7.2 psi	§2263, title 13 CCR
Olefins	4.0-6.0 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Total Aromatic Hydrocarbons	19.5-22.5 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR

Benzene	0.6-0.8 vol. % <sup>(f)</sup>	§2263, title 13 CCR
Multi-substituted Alkyl Aromatic Hydrocarbons	13-15 vol. % <sup>(g)</sup>	
MTBE	0.05 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Ethanol	9.8-10.2 vol. %	
Total Oxygen	3.3-3.7 wt. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Additives	Sufficient to meet requirements of §2257, title 13 CCR	
Copper Corrosion	No. 1	D 130-88
Gum, washed	3.0 mg/100 mL (max)	D 381-86
Oxidation Stability	1000 minutes (min)	D 525-88
Specific Gravity	Report <sup>(h)</sup>	
Heat of Combustion	Report <sup>(h)</sup>	
Carbon	Report wt. % <sup>(h)</sup>	
Hydrogen	Report wt. % <sup>(h)</sup>	

<sup>(a)</sup> The gasoline must be blended from typical refinery feedstocks.

<sup>(b)</sup> ASTM specification unless otherwise noted. A test method other than that specified may be used following a determination by the Executive Officer that the other method produces results equivalent to the results with the specified method.

<sup>(c)</sup> Although §2263, title 13, CCR refers to the temperatures of the 50 and 90 percent points, this procedure can be extended to the 10 percent and end point temperatures, and to the determination of the residue content.

<sup>(d)</sup> The range for interlaboratory testing is 195-215° F.

<sup>(e)</sup> The range for interlaboratory testing is 285-305° F.

<sup>(f)</sup> The range for interlaboratory testing is 0.7-1.1 percent by volume.

<sup>(g)</sup> "Detailed Hydrocarbon Analysis of Petroleum Hydrocarbon Distillates, Reformates, and Gasoline by Single Column High Efficiency (Capillary) Column Gas Chromatography," by Neil Johansen, 1992, Boulder, CO.

<sup>(h)</sup> The fuel producer should report this fuel property to the fuel purchaser. Any generally accepted test method may be used and shall be identified in the report.

<sup>(i)</sup> For vehicles/engines that require the use of premium gasoline as part of their warranty, the Octane ((R+M)/2) shall be a 91 minimum. All other certification gasoline specifications, as shown in this table, must be met. For all other vehicles/engines, the Octane ((R+M)/2) shall be 87-88.4.

## 2. Alcohol Fuel Specifications.

Amend §86.1313-94(c) as follows:

2.1 Delete subparagraphs (c)(1) and (c)(2); replace with:

(c)(1) **Emission test fuel.** For Otto-cycle or diesel alcohol vehicles and hybrid electric vehicles which use Otto-cycle or diesel alcohol engines, methanol or ethanol fuel used for exhaust and evaporative emission testing shall meet the specifications set forth in section 2292.1, title 13, CCR, (Specifications for M-100 Fuel Methanol) or section 2292.3 (Specification for E-100 Fuel Ethanol) as modified by the following:

Specification	Limit
<b>M-100 Fuel Methanol</b>	
Methanol	98.0 ± 0.5 vol. percent
Ethanol	1.0 vol. percent max.
Petroleum fuel meeting the specifications of Part II subparagraph 1.	1.0 ± 0.1 vol. percent
<b>E-100 Fuel Ethanol</b>	
Ethanol	98.0 ± 0.5 vol. percent
Methanol	1.0 vol. percent max.
Petroleum fuel meeting the specifications of Part II subparagraph 1.	1.0 ± 0.1 vol. percent

(c)(2) **Mileage accumulation fuel.** For Otto-cycle or diesel alcohol vehicles and hybrid electric vehicles which use Otto-cycle or diesel alcohol engines, methanol or ethanol fuel used for service accumulation shall meet the applicable specifications set forth in section 2292.1, title 13, CCR, (Specifications for M-100 Fuel Methanol) or section 2292.3 (Specification for E-100 Fuel Ethanol).

2.2 Subparagraph (c)(3). [No Change]

2.3 Add the following subparagraph.

2.3.1 Fuel additives and ignition improvers intended for use in alcohol test fuels shall be subject to the approval of the Executive Officer. In order for such approval to be granted, a manufacturer must demonstrate that emissions will not be adversely affected by the use of the fuel additive or ignition improver.

### 3. Mixtures of Petroleum and Alcohol Fuels for Flexible Fuel Vehicles.

Amend §86.1313-94(d) as follows:

3.1 Delete subparagraphs (d)(1) and (d)(2); replace with:

(d)(1) **Exhaust emission test fuel for emission-data and durability-data vehicles.** For Otto-cycle or diesel alcohol vehicles and hybrid electric vehicles which use Otto-cycle or diesel alcohol engines, methanol or ethanol fuel used for exhaust emission testing shall meet the applicable specifications set forth in section 2292.2, title 13, CCR, (Specifications for M-85 Fuel Methanol) or section 2292.4 (Specifications for E-85 Fuel Ethanol) as modified by the following:

Specification	Limit
<b>M-85 Fuel Methanol</b>	
Petroleum fuel meeting the specifications of Part II subparagraph 1.	13-16 vol. percent
Reid vapor pressure	8.0-8.5 psi, using common blending components from the gasoline stream.
<b>E-85 Fuel Ethanol</b>	
Petroleum fuel meeting the specifications of Part II subparagraph 1.	15-21 vol. percent
Reid vapor pressure	8.0-8.5 psi, using common blending components from the gasoline stream.

(d)(2) **Mileage accumulation fuel.** For flexible fuel Otto-cycle or diesel alcohol vehicles and hybrid electric vehicles that use Otto-cycle or diesel alcohol engines, petroleum fuel shall meet the applicable specifications in Part II, subparagraph 1 and methanol or ethanol fuel shall meet the applicable specifications set forth in section 2292.2, title 13, CCR, (Specifications for M-85 Fuel Methanol) or section 2292.4 (Specification for E-85 Fuel Ethanol). Mileage accumulation procedures shall be subject to the requirements set forth in 40 CFR §86.001-26 and §86.1831-01(a) and (b) and are subject to the prior approval of the Executive Officer. A manufacturer shall consider expected customer fuel usage as well as emissions deterioration when developing its durability demonstration.

3.2 Subparagraph (d)(3). [No Change]

3.3 Add the following subparagraphs.

(a) **Evaporative emission test fuel for emission-data and durability-data vehicles.** For Otto-cycle or diesel alcohol vehicles and hybrid electric vehicles which use Otto-cycle or diesel alcohol engines, a blend of methanol or ethanol fuel used for evaporative emission testing shall meet the applicable specifications set forth in section 2292.2, title 13, CCR, (Specifications for M-85 Fuel Methanol) or section 2292.4 (Specifications for E-85 Fuel Ethanol) and gasoline meeting the specifications of Part II subparagraph 1 of these test procedures such that the final blend is composed of either 35 volume percent methanol ( $\pm 1.0$  volume percent of total blend) for methanol-fueled vehicles or 10 volume percent ethanol ( $\pm 1.0$  volume percent of total blend) for ethanol-fueled vehicles. Alternative alcohol-gasoline blends may be used in place of M35 or E10 if demonstrated to result in equivalent or higher evaporative emissions, subject to prior approval of the Executive Officer.

(b) **Additive requirements.** Fuel additives and ignition improvers intended for use in alcohol test fuels shall be subject to the approval of

the Executive Officer. In order for such approval to be granted, a manufacturer must demonstrate that emissions will not be adversely affected by the use of the fuel additive or ignition improver.

**4. Natural Gas Fuel Specifications.**

4.1 Delete subparagraph (e).

4.2 Add the following subparagraphs:

(a) **Exhaust emission test fuel.** For dedicated, dual-fueled or hybrid electric vehicles which use natural gas, fuel used for exhaust and evaporative emission testing shall meet the specifications listed in section 2292.5, title 13, CCR, (Specifications for Compressed Natural Gas) as modified by the following:

Specification	Limit
<b>Compressed Natural Gas Certification Test Fuel</b>	
Methane	90.0 ± 1.0 mole percent
Ethane	4.0 ± 0.5 mole percent
C <sub>3</sub> and higher hydrocarbon content	2.0 ± 0.3 mole percent
Oxygen	0.5 mole percent maximum
Inert gases (CO <sub>2</sub> + N <sub>2</sub> )	3.5 ± 0.5 vol. percent

(b) **Mileage accumulation fuel.** For dedicated, dual-fueled or hybrid electric vehicles which use natural gas, fuel used for service accumulation shall meet the specifications listed in section 2292.5, title 13, CCR (Specifications for Compressed Natural Gas).

**5. Liquefied Petroleum Gas Fuel Specifications.**

5.1 Delete subparagraph (f).

5.2 Add the following subparagraphs:

(a) **Evaporative and exhaust emission test fuel.** For dedicated, dual-fueled or hybrid electric vehicles which use liquefied petroleum gas, fuel used for exhaust and evaporative emission testing shall meet the specifications listed in section 2292.6, title 13, CCR (Specifications for Liquefied Petroleum Gas), as modified by the following:

Specification	Limit
<b>Liquefied Petroleum Gas Certification Test Fuel</b>	
Propane	93.5 ± 1.0 volume percent
Propene	3.8 ± 0.5 volume percent
Butane and heavier components	1.9 ± 0.3 volume percent

(b) **Mileage accumulation fuel.** For dedicated, dual-fueled or hybrid electric vehicles which use liquefied petroleum gas, fuel used for service accumulation shall meet the specifications listed in section 2292.6, title 13, CCR, (Specifications for Liquefied Petroleum Gas).

**6. Subparagraph (g).** [No Change]

**B. California Provisions.**

**1. Identification of New Clean Fuels to be Used in Certification Testing.**

Any person may petition the state board to establish by regulation certification testing specifications for a new clean fuel for which specifications for a new clean fuel are not specifically set forth in paragraph 86.1313-94 as amended herein. Prior to adopting such specifications, the state board shall consider the relative cost-effectiveness of use of the fuel in reducing emissions compared to the use of other fuels. Whenever the state board adopts specifications for a new clean fuel for certification testing, it shall also establish by regulation specifications for the fuel as it is sold commercially to the public.

(a) If the proposed new clean fuel may be used to fuel existing motor vehicles, the state board shall not establish certification specifications for the fuel unless the petitioner has demonstrated that:

(1) Use of the new clean fuel in such existing motor vehicles would not increase emissions of NMOG (on a reactivity-adjusted basis), NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, and the potential risk associated with toxic air contaminants, as determined pursuant to the procedures set forth in "California Test Procedures for Evaluating Substitute Fuels and New Clean Fuels through 2014" or the "California Test Procedures for Evaluating Substitute Fuels and New Clean Fuels in 2015 and Subsequent Years," as applicable. In the case of fuel-flexible vehicles or dual-fuel vehicles which were not certified on the new clean fuel but are capable of being operated on it, emissions during operation with the new clean fuel shall not increase compared to emissions during vehicle operation on gasoline.

(2) Use of the new clean fuel in such existing motor vehicles would not result in increased deterioration of the vehicle and would not void the warranties of any such vehicles.

(b) Whenever the state board designates a new clean fuel pursuant to this section, the state board shall also establish by regulation required specifications for the new clean fuel sold commercially in California.

- 86.1314-94 Analytical gases. June 30, 1995.
- 86.1316-94 Calibration; frequency and overview. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1318-84 Engine dynamometer system calibrations. November 16, 1983.
- 86.1319-90 CVS calibration. January 18, 2001.
- 86.1320-90 Gas meter or flow instrumentation calibration; particulate, methanol, and formaldehyde measurement. April 11, 1989.
- 86.1321-94 Hydrocarbon analyzer calibration. July 13, 2005.
- 86.1322-84 Carbon monoxide analyzer calibration. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1323-84 Oxides of nitrogen analyzer calibration. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1323-2007 Oxides of nitrogen analyzer calibration. January 18, 2001.
- 86.1324-84 Carbon dioxide analyzer calibration. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1325-94 Methane analyzer calibration. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1326-90 Calibration of other equipment. April 11, 1989.
- 86.1327-98 Engine dynamometer test procedures; overview. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1330-90 Test sequence, general requirements. January 18, 2001.
- 86.1332-90 Engine mapping procedures. September 21, 1994.
- 86.1333-90 Transient test cycle generation. February 18, 2000.
- 86.1333-2010 Transient test cycle generation. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1334-84 Pre-test engine and dynamometer preparation. January 18, 2001.
- 86.1335-90 Optional forced cool-down procedure. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1336-84 Engine starting and restarting. September 21, 1994.
- 86.1337-96 Engine dynamometer test run. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1337-2007 Engine dynamometer test run. January 18, 2001.
- 86.1338-84 Emission measurement accuracy. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1338-2007 Emission measurement accuracy. January 18, 2001.
- 86.1340-94 Exhaust sample analysis. June 30, 1995.
- 86.1341-98 Test cycle validation criteria. September 5, 1997.
- 86.1342-94 Calculations; exhaust emissions. September 5, 1997.

**A. Federal Provisions.**

Add the following calculation:

Organic material non-methane hydrocarbon equivalent mass for ethanol vehicles:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{OMNMHCE}_{\text{mass}} = & \text{NMHC}_{\text{mass}} + \left( \frac{13.8756}{32.042} \right) * (\text{CH}_3\text{OH})_{\text{mass}} + \left( \frac{13.8756}{23.035} \right) * (\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH})_{\text{mass}} + \\
 & \left( \frac{13.8756}{30.0262} \right) * (\text{HCHO})_{\text{mass}} + \left( \frac{13.8756}{22.027} \right) * (\text{CH}_3\text{CHO})_{\text{mass}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**B. California Provisions.**

1. Non-methane hydrocarbon emissions shall be measured in accordance with the "California Non-Methane Organic Gas Test Procedures," which is incorporated by reference in section 1956.8(d), title 13, CCR.

- 86.1344-94 Required information. October 21, 1997.

**Subpart P - Emission Regulations for New Gasoline-Fueled and Methanol-Fueled Otto-Cycle Heavy-Duty Engines and New Gasoline-Fueled and Methanol-Fueled Otto-Cycle Light-Duty Trucks; Idle Test Procedures.**

- 86.1501 Scope; applicability. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1502 Definitions. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1503 Abbreviations. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1505 Introduction; structure of subpart. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1506 Equipment required and specifications; overview. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1509 Exhaust gas sampling system. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1511 Exhaust gas analysis system. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1513 Fuel specifications. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1514 Analytical gases. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1516 Calibration; frequency and overview. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1519 CVS calibration. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1522 Carbon monoxide analyzer calibration. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1524 Carbon dioxide analyzer calibration. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1526 Calibration of other equipment. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1527 Idle test procedure; overview. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1530 Test sequence; general requirements. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1537 Idle test run. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1540 Idle exhaust sample analysis. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1542 Information required. June 30, 2008.
- 86.1544 Calculation; idle exhaust emissions. June 30, 2008.

Appendix I to Part 86 - Urban Dynamometer Schedules.

(f)(1) EPA Engine Dynamometer Schedule for Heavy-Duty Gasoline-Fueled Engines. April 29, 1998.

Appendix XII to Part 86 - Tables for Production Compliance Auditing of Heavy-Duty Engines and Heavy-Duty Vehicles, Including Light-Duty Trucks. **August 30, 1985. [n/a as applies to light-duty trucks]**

## **PART 1036 – CONTROL OF EMISSIONS FROM NEW AND IN-USE HEAVY-DUTY HIGHWAY ENGINES**

### **Subpart A – Overview and Applicability**

- 1036.1 Does this part apply for my engines? September 15, 2011.
- 1036.2 Who is responsible for compliance? September 15, 2011.
- 1036.5 Which engines are excluded from this part's requirements? June 17, 2013.
- 1036.10 How is this part organized? September 15, 2011.
- 1036.15 Do any other regulation parts apply to me? September 15, 2011.
- 1036.30 Submission of information. September 15, 2011.
  - 1. Amend subparagraph as follows: Send all reports and requests for approval to the ARB Designated Compliance Officer, as follows: Chief, Emissions Compliance, Automotive Regulations and Science Division, California Air Resources Board, 9480 Telstar Avenue, Ste. #4, El Monte, CA 91731.

### **Subpart B – Emission Standards and Related Requirements**

- 1036.100 Overview of exhaust emission standards. September 15, 2011.
- 1036.108 Greenhouse gas emission standards. September 15, 2011.
  - 1. Add the following section to the introductory paragraph: Optional Compliance Via the 2014 MY National Heavy-Duty Engine and Vehicle Greenhouse Gas Program. For the 2014 through 2022 model years, a manufacturer may elect to demonstrate compliance with this section, §1036.108, for all of its applicable heavy-duty engines by demonstrating compliance with the 2014 MY National Heavy-Duty Engine and Vehicle Greenhouse Gas Program, if it meets the criteria identified below.
    - (1) A manufacturer that selects compliance with this option must notify the Executive Officer of that selection, in writing, prior to the start of the applicable model year or December 1, 2014, whichever is later;
    - (2) The manufacturer must submit to ARB all data that it submitted to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency in accordance with the reporting requirements as required under 40 CFR §1036.205, §1036.250, and §1036.730, for demonstrating compliance with the 2014 MY National Heavy-Duty Engine and Vehicle Greenhouse Gas Program and the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency determination of compliance. With the exception of the 2014 model year, all such data must be submitted within 30 days of receipt of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Certificate of Conformity or of the date of submission to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, whichever is later, for each model year that a manufacturer selects compliance with this option;
    - (3) The manufacturer must provide to the Executive Officer separate numbers for each engine family of heavy-duty engines produced and delivered for sale in California each model year and all values used in calculating positive or negative emission credits in §1036.730.

- 1036.115 Other requirements. September 15, 2011.

- 1036.130 Installation instructions for vehicle manufacturers. September 15, 2011.
1. Subparagraphs (a) through (b)(1). [No change.]
  2. Delete and replace subparagraph (b)(2), as follows: State “Failing to follow these instructions when installing a certified engine in a heavy-duty motor vehicle violates federal and state law, subject to fines or other penalties as described in the Clean Air Act and California Health and Safety Code.”
  3. Subparagraphs (b)(3) through (d). [No change.]

1036.135 Labeling. September 15, 2011.

1. Amend the introductory paragraph as follows: Beginning January 1, 2015, label your engines as described in 40 CFR §86.007-35(a)(3), as modified by these test procedures, with the following additional information:
2. Subparagraph (b) through (d). [No change.]

1036.140 Primary intended service class. September 15, 2011.

1036.150 Interim provisions. June 17, 2013.

### **Subpart C – Certifying Engine Families**

1036.205 What must I include in my application? June 17, 2013.

1036.210 Preliminary approval before certification. September 15, 2011.

1036.225 Amending my application for certification. June 17, 2013.

1036.230 Selecting engine families. September 15, 2011.

1036.235 Testing requirements for certification. September 15, 2011.

1036.241 Demonstrating compliance with greenhouse gas pollutant standards.  
September 15, 2011.

1036.250 Reporting and recordkeeping for certification. September 15, 2011.

1036.255 What decisions may EPA make regarding my certificate of conformity?  
September 15, 2011.

### **Subpart D – [Reserved]**

### **Subpart E – In-use Testing**

1036.401 In-use testing. September 15, 2011.

### **Subpart F – Test Procedures**

1036.501 How do I run a valid emission test? September 15, 2011.

1036.525 Hybrid engines. June 17, 2013.

1036.530 Calculating greenhouse gas emission rates. September 15, 2011.

### **Subpart G – Special Compliance Provisions**

1036.601 What compliance provisions apply to these engines? September 15, 2011.

- 1036.610 Innovative technology credits and adjustments for reducing greenhouse gas emissions. September 15, 2011.
1. Subparagraphs (a) through (c). [No change.]
  2. Amend subparagraph (d) as follows: We may seek public comment on your request. However, we will generally not seek public comment on credits/adjustments based on A to B engine dynamometer testing, chassis testing, or in-use testing.
- 1036.615 Engines with Rankine cycle waste heat recovery and hybrid powertrains. June 17, 2013.
- 1036.620 Alternate CO2 standards based on model year 2011 compression-ignition engines. [n/a; diesel]
- 1036.625 In-use compliance with family emission limits (FELs). September 15, 2011.

### **Subpart H – Averaging, Banking, and Trading for Certification**

- 1036.701 General provisions. September 15, 2011.
- 1036.705 Generating and calculating emission credits. September 15, 2011.
- 1036.710 Averaging. September 15, 2011.
- 1036.715 Banking. September 15, 2011.
- 1036.720 Trading. September 15, 2011.
- 1036.725 What must I include in my application for certification? September 15, 2011.
- 1036.730 ABT reports. September 15, 2011.
- 1036.735 Recordkeeping. September 15, 2011.
- 1036.740 Restrictions for using emission credits. September 15, 2011.
- 1036.745 End-of-year CO2 credit deficits. September 15, 2011.
- 1036.750 What can happen if I do not comply with the provisions of this subpart? September 15, 2011.

### **Subpart I – Definitions and Other Reference Information**

- 1036.801 Definitions. June 17, 2013.

**A. Federal Provisions.** [All federal definitions apply, except as otherwise noted below.]

**B. California Provisions.**

“2014 MY National Heavy-Duty Engine and Vehicle Greenhouse Gas Program” means the national program that applies to new 2014 and subsequent model medium- and heavy-duty engines and vehicles to control greenhouse gas emissions, as adopted by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (76 Fed. Reg. 57106 (September 15, 2011)), and as subsequently amended on June 17, 2013, as incorporated in and amended by these test procedures.

“Certificate of Conformity” means an Executive Order certifying vehicles for sale in California.

“Certification” means relating to the process of obtaining an Executive Order for an engine family that complies with the emission standards and requirements in this part.

“Designated Compliance Officer” means the Executive Officer of the Air Resources Board or a designee of the Executive Officer.

“Designated Enforcement Officer” means the Executive Officer of the Air Resources Board or a designee of the Executive Officer.

“EPA” shall also mean Air Resources Board or Executive Officer of the Air Resources Board.

“Manufacturer” means any person who manufactures an engine, vehicle, or piece of equipment for sale in California or otherwise introduces a new engine into commerce in California. This includes importers who import engines or vehicles for resale.

“U.S. Environmental Protection Agency” means the United States Environmental Protection Agency.

“We (us, our)” means the Executive Officer and any authorized representatives.

1036.805 Symbols, acronyms, and abbreviations. September 15, 2011.

1036.810 Incorporation by reference. September 15, 2011.

1036.815 Confidential information. September 15, 2011.

**A. Federal Provisions.** [No change.]

**B. California Provisions.** The provisions of title 17, CCR section 91000 through 91022 apply for information you consider confidential. Note that according to section 91011, emissions data shall not be identified as confidential.

1036.820 Requesting a hearing. September 15, 2011.

1. Delete subparagraph (a) and replace as follows: You may request a hearing under certain circumstances, as described elsewhere in this part.

2. Subparagraph (b). [No change.]

3. Amend subparagraph (c) as follows: If we agree to hold a hearing, we will use the procedures specified in 17 CCR sections 60055.1 through 6055.43.

1036.825 Reporting and recordkeeping requirements. September 15, 2011.

1. Subparagraphs (a) through (d). [No change.]

2. Delete subparagraph (e).

## **PART 1065 – ENGINE-TESTING PROCEDURES.**

### Subpart A – Applicability and General Provisions.

- 1065.1 Applicability. September 15, 2011.
  - 1. Amend subparagraph (a) as follows:
    - 1.1. Introductory paragraph. [No change.]
    - 1.2. Subparagraphs (a)(1). [n/a]
    - 1.3. Amend subparagraph (a)(2) as follows: Model year 2010 and later heavy-duty highway engines we regulate under title 13, CCR, §1956.8. For earlier model years, manufacturers may use the test procedures in this part or those specified in 40 CFR part 86, subpart N, according to §1065.10, as modified by these test procedures.
    - 1.4. Subparagraphs (a)(3) through (a)(8). [n/a]
  - 2. Subparagraph (b). [n/a]
  - 3. Subparagraph (c) through (h). [No change.]
- 1065.2 Submitting information to EPA under this part. April 30, 2010.
  - 1. Subparagraphs (a) through (d). [No change.]
  - 2. Amend subparagraph (e) as follows: See title 17, CCR, section 91011 for provisions related to confidential information. Note that according to this section, emission data shall not be identified as confidential.
  - 3. Subparagraph (f). [No change.]
- 1065.5 Overview of this part 1065 and its relationship to the standard-setting part. October 30, 2009.
- 1065.10 Other procedures. April 30, 2010.
- 1065.12 Approval of alternate procedures. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.15 Overview of procedures for laboratory and field testing. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.20 Units of measure and overview of calculations. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.25 Recordkeeping. July 13, 2005.

### Subpart B – Equipment Specifications.

- 1065.101 Overview. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.110 Work inputs and outputs, accessory work, and operator demand. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.120 Fuel properties and fuel temperature and pressure. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.122 Engine cooling and lubrication. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.125 Engine intake air. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.127 Exhaust gas recirculation. July 13, 2005.
- 1065.130 Engine exhaust. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.140 Dilution for gaseous and PM constituents. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.145 Gaseous and PM probes, transfer lines, and sampling system components. April 30, 2010.
- 1065.150 Continuous sampling. July 13, 2005.
- 1065.170 Batch sampling for gaseous and PM constituents. September 15, 2011.

- 1065.190 PM-stabilization and weighing environments for gravimetric analysis. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.195 PM-stabilization environment for in-situ analyzers. June 30, 2008.

#### Subpart C – Measurement Instruments.

- 1065.201 Overview and general provisions. April 30, 2010.
- 1065.202 Data updating, recording, and control. July 13, 2005.
- 1065.205 Performance specifications for measurement instruments. September 15, 2011.

#### Measurement of Engine Parameters and Ambient Conditions

- 1065.210 Work input and output sensors. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.215 Pressure transducers, temperature sensors, and dewpoint sensors. June 30, 2008.

#### Flow-Related Measurements

- 1065.220 Fuel flow meter. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.225 Intake-air flow meter. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.230 Raw exhaust flow meter. July 13, 2005.
- 1065.240 Dilution air and diluted exhaust flow meters. April 30, 2010.
- 1065.245 Sample flow meter for batch sampling. July 13, 2005.
- 1065.248 Gas divider. July 13, 2005.

#### CO and CO<sub>2</sub> Measurements

- 1065.250 Nondispersive infra-red analyzer. September 15, 2011.

#### Hydrocarbon Measurements

- 1065.260 Flame ionization detector. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.265 Nonmethane cutter. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.267 Gas chromatograph. September 15, 2011.

#### NO<sub>x</sub> Measurements

- 1065.270 Chemiluminescent detector. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.272 Nondispersive ultraviolet analyzer. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.275 N<sub>2</sub>O measurement devices. June 17, 2013.

## O<sub>2</sub> Measurements

1065.280 Paramagnetic and magnetopneumatic O<sub>2</sub> detection analyzers. September 15, 2011.

## Air-to Fuel Ratio Measurements

1065.284 Zirconia (ZrO<sub>2</sub>) analyzer. September 15, 2011.

## PM Measurements

1065.290 PM gravimetric balance. November 8, 2010.

1065.295 PM inertial balance for field-testing analysis. September 15, 2011.

## Subpart D – Calibrations and Verifications.

1065.301 Overview and general provisions. July 13, 2005.

1065.303 Summary of required calibration and verifications. September 15, 2011.

1065.305 Verifications for accuracy, repeatability, and noise. April 30, 2010.

1065.307 Linearity verification. September 15, 2011.

1065.308 Continuous gas analyzer system-response and updating-recording verification. October 8, 2008.

1065.309 Continuous gas analyzer uniform response verification. April 30, 2010.

## Measurement of Engine Parameters and Ambient Conditions

1065.310 Torque calibration. June 30, 2008.

1065.315 Pressure, temperature, and dewpoint calibration. April 30, 2010.

## Flow-Related Measurements

1065.320 Fuel-flow calibration. July 13, 2005.

1065.325 Intake-flow calibration. July 13, 2005.

1065.330 Exhaust-flow calibration. July 13, 2005.

1065.340 Diluted exhaust flow (CVS) calibration. September 15, 2011.

1065.341 CVS and batch sampler verification (propane check). September 15, 2011.

1065.342 Sample dryer verification. April 30, 2010.

1065.345 Vacuum-side leak verification. April 30, 2010.

## CO and CO<sub>2</sub> Measurements

1065.350 H<sub>2</sub>O interference verification for CO<sub>2</sub> NDIR analyzers. September 15, 2011.

1065.355 H<sub>2</sub>O and CO<sub>2</sub> interference verification for CO NDIR analyzers. April 30, 2010.

## Hydrocarbon Measurements

- 1065.360 FID optimization and verification. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.362 Non-stoichiometric raw exhaust FID O2 interference verification. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.365 Nonmethane cutter penetration fractions. October 30, 2009.

## NOx Measurements

- 1065.370 CLD CO<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O quench verification. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.372 NDUV analyzer HC and H<sub>2</sub>O interference verification. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.376 Chiller NO<sub>2</sub> penetration. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.378 NO<sub>2</sub>-to-NO converter conversion verification. September 15, 2011.

## PM Measurements

- 1065.390 PM balance verifications and weighing process verification. November 8, 2010.
- 1065.395 Inertial PM balance verifications. July 13, 2005.

## Subpart E – Engine Selection, Preparation, and Maintenance.

- 1065.401 Test engine selection. July 13, 2005.
- 1065.405 Test engine preparation and maintenance. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.410 Maintenance limits for stabilized test engines. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.415 Durability demonstration. June 30, 2008.

## Subpart F – Performing an Emission Test in the Laboratory.

- 1065.501 Overview. April 30, 2010.
- 1065.510 Engine mapping. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.512 Duty cycle generation. October 8, 2008.
- 1065.514 Cycle-validation criteria. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.520 Pre-test verification procedures and pre-test data collection. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.525 Engine starting, restarting, and shutdown. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.526 Repeating void modes or test intervals. November 8, 2010.
- 1065.530 Emission test sequence. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.545 Validation of proportional flow control for batch sampling. April 30, 2010.
- 1065.546 Validation of minimum dilution ratio for PM batch sampling and drift correction. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.550 Gas analyzer range validation, drift validation, and drift correction. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.590 PM sample preconditioning and tare weighing. June 30, 2008.

1065.595 PM sample post-conditioning and total weighing. June 30, 2008.

Subpart G – Calculations and Data Requirements.

- 1065.601 Overview. April 30, 2010.
- 1065.602 Statistics. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.610 Duty cycle generation. June 17, 2013.
- 1065.630 1980 international gravity formula. July 13, 2005.
- 1065.640 Flow meter calibration calculations. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.642 SSV, CFV, and PDP molar flow rate calculations. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.645 Amount of water in an ideal gas. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.650 Emission calculations. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.655 Chemical balances of fuel, intake air, and exhaust. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.659 Removed water correction. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.660 THC and NMHC determination. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.665 THCE and NMHCE determination. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.667 Dilution air background emission correction. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.670 NOx intake-air humidity and temperature corrections. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.672 Drift correction. April 30, 2010.
- 1065.675 CLD quench verification calculations. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.690 Buoyancy correction for PM sample media. April 30, 2010.
- 1065.695 Data requirements. June 30, 2008.

Subpart H – Engine Fluids, Test Fuels, Analytical Gases and Other Calibration Standards.

1065.701 General requirements for test fuels. April 30, 2010.

**A. Federal provisions.**

1. Subparagraph (a). [No change.]
2. Amend subparagraph (b) as follows: *Fuels meeting alternative specifications*. We may allow you to use a different test fuel if you show us and we find that using it does not affect your ability to comply with all applicable emission standards using commercially available fuels.
3. Subparagraph (c). [No change.]
4. Amend subparagraph (d) as follows: *Fuel specifications*. The fuel parameters specified in this subpart depend on measurement procedures that are incorporated by reference.
5. Subparagraph (e). [No change.]
6. Subparagraph (f). [No change.]

**B. California provisions.**

\* \* \* \*

### 3. Identification of New Clean Fuels to be Used in Certification Testing.

Any person may petition the state board to establish by regulation certification testing specifications for a new clean fuel for which specifications for the new clean fuel are not specifically set forth in paragraph §86.1313-98 as amended herein. Prior to adopting such specifications, the state board shall consider the relative cost-effectiveness of use of the fuel in reducing emissions compared to the use of other fuels. Whenever the state board adopts specifications for a new clean fuel for certification testing, it shall also establish by regulation specifications for the fuel as it is sold commercially to the public.

(a) If the proposed new clean fuel may be used to fuel existing motor vehicles, the state board shall not establish certification specifications for the fuel unless the petitioner has demonstrated that:

(1) Use of the new clean fuel in such existing motor vehicles would not increase emissions of NMHC, NO<sub>x</sub>, and CO, and the potential risk associated with toxic air contaminants, as determined pursuant to the procedures set forth in the "California Test Procedures for Evaluating Substitute Fuels and New Clean Fuels through 2014" or the "California Test Procedures for Evaluating Substitute Fuels and New Clean Fuels in 2015 and Subsequent Years," as applicable. In the case of fuel-flexible vehicles or dual-fuel vehicles that were not certified on the new clean fuel but are capable of being operated on it, exhaust and evaporative emissions from the use of the new clean fuel shall not increase compared to exhaust and evaporative emissions from the use of gasoline that complies with Title 13, Division 3, Chapter 5, Article 1, California Code of Regulations.

(2) Use of the new clean fuel in such existing motor vehicles would not result in increased deterioration of the vehicle and would not void the warranties of any such vehicles.

(b) Whenever the state board designates a new clean fuel pursuant to this section, the state board shall also establish by regulation required specifications for the new clean fuel sold commercially in California.

1065.703 Distillate diesel fuel. April 30, 2010. [n/a]

1065.705 Residual fuel. June 30, 2008.

1065.710 Gasoline. June 30, 2008.

1. Subparagraph (a). [No change.]

2. Delete subparagraph (b) and replace with the following:

(b)(1) **Certification Gasoline Fuel Specifications for the 2004 through 2019 Model Years.**

For 2004 through 2019 model engines certifying in accordance with these test procedures, gasoline having the specifications listed below may be used in exhaust and evaporative emission testing as an option to the specifications referred to in §1065.710. If a manufacturer elects to utilize this option, both exhaust and evaporative emission testing shall be conducted by the manufacturer with gasoline having the specifications listed below, and the Executive Officer shall conduct exhaust and evaporative emission

testing with gasoline having the specifications listed below. For the 2015 through 2019 model years, gasoline having the specifications listed in the following section (b)(2), may be used in exhaust and evaporative emission testing as an option to the specifications referred to in §1065.710 and this section (b)(1). If a manufacturer elects to certify a 2015 through 2019 model year engine using gasoline having the specifications listed in the following section (b)(2), both exhaust and evaporative emission testing shall be conducted by the manufacturer with gasoline having the specifications listed in the following section (b)(2), and the Executive Officer shall conduct exhaust and evaporative emission testing with gasoline having the specifications listed in the following section (b)(2).

<b>California Certification Gasoline Specifications for the 2004 through 2019 Model Years</b>		
<b>Fuel Property<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>Limit</b>	<b>Test Method<sup>(b)</sup></b>
Octane (R+M)/2	91 (min)	D 2699-88, D 2700-88
Sensitivity	7.5 (min)	D 2699-88, D 2700-88
Lead	0-0.01g/gal (max); no lead added	§2253.4(c), title 13 CCR
Distillation Range:		§2263, title 13 CCR <sup>(c)</sup>
10% point	130-150 °F	
50% point <sup>(d)</sup>	200-210 °F	
90% point <sup>(e)</sup>	290-300 °F	
EP, maximum	390 °F	
Residue	2.0 vol. % (max)	
Sulfur	30-40 ppm by wt.	§2263, title 13 CCR
Phosphorous	0.005 g/gal (max)	§2253.4(c), title 13 CCR
RVP	6.7-7.0 psi	§2263, title 13 CCR
Olefins	4.0-6.0 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Total Aromatic Hydrocarbons	22-25 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Benzene	0.8-1.0 vol. % <sup>(f)</sup>	§2263, title 13 CCR
Multi-substituted Alkyl Aromatic Hydrocarbons	12-14 vol. % <sup>(g)</sup>	
MTBE	10.8-11.2 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Additives	Sufficient to meet requirements of §2257, title 13 CCR	
Copper Corrosion	No. 1	D 130-88
Gum, washed	3.0 mg/100 mL (max)	D 381-86

Oxidation Stability	1000 minutes (min)	D 525-88
Specific Gravity	Report <sup>(h)</sup>	
Heat of Combustion	Report <sup>(h)</sup>	
Carbon	Report wt. % <sup>(h)</sup>	
Hydrogen	Report wt. % <sup>(h)</sup>	

(a) The gasoline must be blended from typical refinery feedstocks.

(b) ASTM specification unless otherwise noted. A test method other than that specified may be used following a determination by the Executive Officer that the other method produces results equivalent to the results with the specified method.

(c) Although §2263, title 13, CCR refers to the temperatures of the 50 and 90 percent points, this procedure can be extended to the 10 percent and end point temperatures, and to the determination of the residue content.

(d) The range for interlaboratory testing is 195-215° F.

(e) The range for interlaboratory testing is 285-305° F.

(f) The range for interlaboratory testing is 0.7-1.1 percent by volume.

(g) "Detailed Hydrocarbon Analysis of Petroleum Hydrocarbon Distillates, Reformates, and Gasoline by Single Column High Efficiency (Capillary) Column Gas Chromatography," by Neil Johansen, 1992, Boulder, CO.

(h) The fuel producer should report this fuel property to the fuel purchaser. Any generally accepted test method may be used and shall be identified in the report.

**(b)(2) Certification Gasoline Fuel Specifications for the 2020 and Subsequent Model Years.**

For 2020 and subsequent model engines, gasoline having the specifications listed below shall be used in exhaust and evaporative emission testing and the Executive Officer shall conduct exhaust and evaporative emission testing with gasoline having the specifications listed below.

<b>California Certification Gasoline Specifications for the 2020 and Subsequent Model Years</b>		
<b>Fuel Property<sup>(a)</sup></b>	<b>Limit</b>	<b>Test Method <sup>(b)</sup></b>
Octane (R+M)/2 <sup>(l)</sup>	87-88.4; 91 (min)	D 2699-88, D 2700-88
Sensitivity	7.5 (min)	D 2699-88, D 2700-88
Lead	0-0.01g/gal (max); no lead added	§2253.4(c), title 13 CCR
Distillation Range:		§2263, title 13 CCR <sup>(c)</sup>
10% point	130-150 °F	
50% point <sup>(d)</sup>	205-215 °F	
90% point <sup>(e)</sup>	310-320 °F	
EP, maximum	390 °F	
Residue	2.0 vol. % (max)	

Sulfur	8-11 ppm by wt.	§2263, title 13 CCR
Phosphorous	0.005 g/gal (max)	§2253.4(c), title 13 CCR
RVP	6.9-7.2 psi	§2263, title 13 CCR
Olefins	4.0-6.0 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Total Aromatic Hydrocarbons	19.5-22.5 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Benzene	0.6-0.8 vol. % <sup>(f)</sup>	§2263, title 13 CCR
Multi-substituted Alkyl Aromatic Hydrocarbons	13-15 vol. % <sup>(g)</sup>	
MTBE	0.05 vol. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Ethanol	9.8-10.2 vol. %	
Total Oxygen	3.3-3.7 wt. %	§2263, title 13 CCR
Additives	Sufficient to meet requirements of §2257, title 13 CCR	
Copper Corrosion	No. 1	D 130-88
Gum, washed	3.0 mg/100 mL (max)	D 381-86
Oxidation Stability	1000 minutes (min)	D 525-88
Specific Gravity	Report <sup>(h)</sup>	
Heat of Combustion	Report <sup>(h)</sup>	
Carbon	Report wt. % <sup>(h)</sup>	
Hydrogen	Report wt. % <sup>(h)</sup>	

(a) The gasoline must be blended from typical refinery feedstocks.

(b) ASTM specification unless otherwise noted. A test method other than that specified may be used following a determination by the Executive Officer that the other method produces results equivalent to the results with the specified method.

(c) Although §2263, title 13, CCR refers to the temperatures of the 50 and 90 percent points, this procedure can be extended to the 10 percent and end point temperatures, and to the determination of the residue content.

(d) The range for interlaboratory testing is 195-215° F.

(e) The range for interlaboratory testing is 285-305° F.

(f) The range for interlaboratory testing is 0.7-1.1 percent by volume.

(g) "Detailed Hydrocarbon Analysis of Petroleum Hydrocarbon Distillates, Reformates, and Gasoline by Single Column High Efficiency (Capillary) Column Gas Chromatography," by Neil Johansen, 1992, Boulder, CO.

(h) The fuel producer should report this fuel property to the fuel purchaser. Any generally accepted test method may be used and shall be identified in the report.

(i) For vehicles/engines that require the use of premium gasoline as part of their warranty, the Octane ((R+M)/2) shall be a 91 minimum. All other certification gasoline specifications, as shown in this table, must be met. For all other vehicles/engines, the Octane ((R+M)/2) shall be 87-88.4.

1065.715 Natural gas. June 30, 2008.

1. Delete subparagraph (a) and replace with the following:

(a)(1) **Exhaust emission test fuel.** For dedicated, dual-fueled or hybrid electric vehicles which use natural gas, fuel used for exhaust and evaporative emission testing shall meet the specifications listed in section 2292.5, title 13, CCR, (Specifications for Compressed Natural Gas) as modified by the following:

<b>Compressed Natural Gas Certification Test Fuel</b>	
Specification	Limit
Methane	90.0 ± 1.0 mole percent
Ethane	4.0 ± 0.5 mole percent
C <sub>3</sub> and higher hydrocarbon content	2.0 ± 0.3 mole percent
Oxygen	0.5 mole percent maximum
Inert gases (CO <sub>2</sub> + N <sub>2</sub> )	3.5 ± 0.5 vol. percent

(a)(2) **Mileage accumulation fuel.** For dedicated, dual-fueled or hybrid electric vehicles which use natural gas, fuel used for service accumulation shall meet the specifications listed in section 2292.5, title 13, CCR (Specifications for Compressed Natural Gas).

2. Subparagraphs (b) through (d). [No change.]

1065.720 Liquefied petroleum gas. July 13, 2005.

1. Delete subparagraph (a) and replace with the following:

(a)(1) **Evaporative and exhaust emission test fuel.** For dedicated, dual-fueled or hybrid electric vehicles which use liquefied petroleum gas, fuel used for exhaust and evaporative emission testing shall meet the specifications listed in title 13, CCR, section 2292.6 (Specifications for Liquefied Petroleum Gas) as modified by the following:

<b>Liquefied Petroleum Gas Certification Test Fuel</b>	
Specification	Limit
Propane	93.5 ± 1.0 volume percent
Propene	3.8 ± 0.5 volume percent
Butane and heavier components	1.9 ± 0.3 volume percent

(a)(2) Mileage accumulation fuel. For dedicated, dual-fueled or hybrid electric vehicles which use liquefied petroleum gas, fuel used for service accumulation shall meet the specifications listed in title 13, CCR, section 2292.6 (Specifications for Liquefied Petroleum Gas).

(a)(3) The specification range of the fuels to be used in this section (a) shall be measured in accordance with ASTM D2163-91 and reported in accordance with §86.094-21.

2. Subparagraphs (b) through (d). [No change.]

- 1065.740 Lubricants. July 13, 2005.
- 1065.745 Coolants. July 13, 2005.
- 1065.750 Analytical gases. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.790 Mass standards. September 15, 2011.

Subpart I – Testing with Oxygenated Fuels.

- 1065.801 Applicability. July 13, 2005.
- 1065.805 Sampling system. June 30, 2008.
- 1065.845 Response factor determination. April 30, 2010.
- 1065.850 Calculations. July 13, 2005.

Subpart K – Definitions and Other Reference Information.

- 1065.1001 Definitions. September 15, 2011.
  - 1. Amend the definition of “Designated Compliance Officer” as follows:  
*Designated Compliance Officer* means the Executive Officer of the Air Resources Board or a designee of the Executive Officer.
- 1065.1005 Symbols, abbreviations, acronyms, and units of measure. September 15, 2011.
- 1065.1010 Reference materials. September 15, 2011.